



2025:KER:38557

IN THE HIGH COURT OF KERALA AT ERNAKULAM

PRESENT

THE HONOURABLE MR.JUSTICE N.NAGARESH

TUESDAY, THE 3RD DAY OF JUNE 2025 / 13TH JYAISHTA, 1947

WP(C) NO. 19369 OF 2025

PETITIONERS:

- 1 SHAROOQ MOHAMMED
AGED 27 YEARS
 , S/O A SHANAVAS, VILLA NO. 30, STAR ENCLAVE,
EDAPALLY, KANAYANNUR, ERNAKULAM, PIN - 682024
- 2 ALEENA JERALD
AGED 26 YEARS
D/O JERALD MANUEL MASCRENE, AMAR SAMRAT APARTMENT,
PULLEPADY-KATHRIKADAVU ROAD, NEAR PULLEPADY TOLL BOOTH,
KALOOR, ERNAKULAM, KERALA, PIN - 682017
- 3 AFIN S MOHAN
AGED 26 YEARS
S/O JAYAMOHANAN, PADAPPARAKALVILA,
KAMALAVILASAM BUNGALOW, ERICHALLOOR,
PLAMOOTTUKKADA P.O., KARODE, KULATHOOR, PLAMOOTTUKADA,
THIRUVANANTHAPURAM, KERALA, PIN - 695122
- 4 ANU MARIS P B
AGED 26 YEARS
D/O BENNY P J, PAYYAPPILLY, THURUTHIPURAM P.O.,
PUTHENVELIKKARA, ERNAKULAM, PARAVUR,
KERALA, PIN - 680667
- 5 ANAGHAMOL P.H
AGED 26 YEARS
D/O HARILAL P, PARAKKATTU, KARIPPADOM P.O.,
PARACKAL, VELLOOR, KOTTAYAM, PIN - 686606
- 6 LETTISHYA DOMINIC
AGED 27 YEARS
D/O DOMINIC FERNANDEZ, TC 44/688/1,



2025:KER:38557

W.P.(C) No.19369/2025 & Connected cases

: 2 :

SABARIYAN PALLI LANE, VALIYATHURA,
THIRUVANANTHAPURAM, PIN - 695008

- 7 DIL DIL DINESH
AGED 26 YEARS
D/O A B DINESAN, ADAYATTU HOUSE, ORANGE VILLA,
MANNAM P.O., N PARAVUR, ERNAKULAM,
KERALA, PIN - 683520
- 8 KASHMIRA MADHUSUDHANAN MENON
AGED 27 YEARS
D/O MADHUSUDHANAN MENON, CONFIDENT GEMINI FLAT
903, PACHAKULAM, ARANATTUKARA P.O.,
THRISSUR, PIN - 680618
- 9 VYSALI METHASSERY VISWAN
AGED 26 YEARS
D/O VISWAN M V, 11/332-A, METHASSERY HOUSE,
PAVANA LANE, JIYADH POLLUTION TESTING CENTRE,
NEAR ABAD NUCLEUS MALL, MARADU, ERNAKULAM,
KERALA, PIN - 682304
- 10 ARATHI S PRAKASH
AGED 28 YEARS
D/O SATHIA PRAKASH, ONAT, PATTANAM, VADAKKEKARA
(PART), ERNAKULAM, KERALA, PIN - 683522
- 11 BAAJISHA SALIM
AGED 28 YEARS
D/O K.M. SALIM, KADAVIL HOUSE, CHAKKUNGAL ROAD,
PALARIVATTOM, ERNAKULAM, PIN - 682025
- 12 POOJA JOSH Y
AGED 27 YEARS
D/O JOSH Y, 20/525 MURIKKUMTHARA HOUSE, SDPY ROAD,
PALLURUTHY, ERNAKULAM, PIN - 682006
- 13 ELNA M. JOY
AGED 26 YEARS
D/O JOY D.M., MADAVANAKKAD, KAITHARAM, ERNAKULAM,
PIN - 683519
- 14 LINTO THOMAS
AGED 25 YEARS



2025:KER:38557

W.P.(C) No.19369/2025 & Connected cases

: 3 :

D/O THOMAS JOHN, JOHNS COTTAGE, KARIMULACKAL,
KOMALLOOR P.O., CHUNAKKARA, ALAPPUZHA, KERALA,
PIN - 690505

- 15 RUTH ROY MATHEWS
AGED 25 YEARS
D/O MATHEW P MATHEWS, PANIKENTATHU HOUSE,
KUMBAZHA P.O., PATHANAMTHITTA (PART),
PATHANAMTHITTA, KERALA, PIN - 689653
- 16 MUHAMMED JEFIN SHARTHAJ
AGED 28 YEARS
S/O RASHEED MANNATTERY, MANNATTERY HOUSE,
ORAVIL POST, ULLIYERI, KOZHIKODE, KERALA,
PIN - 673614
- 17 NIKITHA BENNY
AGED 26 YEARS
D/O BENNY CHERIAN, PANICHIYIL HOUSE,
KELAKAM P.O., KELAKAM, KANNUR, PIN - 670674
- 18 ANJANA SAJI
AGED 25 YEARS
D/O SAJI JOSEPH, MANTHURUTHY P.O., KARUKACHAL,
KOTTAYAM, KERALA, PIN - 686540
- 19 MUHAMMED FAWAS SHERIEF
AGED 27 YEARS
S/O SHERIEF K.A., KALARIPARAMBIL HOUSE,
CHIRAYAM, KARUMALLOOR, PANAIKULAM, ERNAKULAM,
KERALA, PIN - 683511
- 20 ADARSH ANILKUMAR P
AGED 28 YEARS
S/O ANILKUMAR P, PALOLLATHIL, UTHUKKUMMAL,
KALLIKKANDY P.O., THRIPPANGOTTUR, KALLIKANDY,
KANNUR, KERALA, PIN - 670693
- 21 ELNA ELIAS
AGED 26 YEARS
D/O ELIAS, OONNUKALLUNKAL HOUSE,
MANNAMANGALAM, THRISSUR, PIN - 680014
- 22 STANCY MOL TITUS



2025:KER:38557

W.P.(C) No.19369/2025 & Connected cases
: 4 :

AGED 27 YEARS
D/O TITUS BABY, KUNNUMPURATHU HOUSE,
EZHALLOOR, THODUPUZHA, KUMARAMANGALAM, IDUKKI,
KERALA, PIN - 685605

- 23 NAVANEETH KRISHNAN K R
AGED 28 YEARS
S/O GOPALAKRISHNAN T, ADITHYA, STREET NO 2,
KUMARAPURAM SCHOOL, VENKETESWARA COLONY,
KALPATHY, PALAKKAD, KERALA, PIN - 678011
- 24 RUKSANA NOUSHAD
AGED 26 YEARS
D/O ABDUL NOUSHAD, VELIYAKULANGARA,
KOTTAMKULANGAM WARD, ARYAD SOUTH (PART),
AVALUKKUNNU, ALAPPUZHA, KERALA, PIN - 688006
- 25 MARIYA SIJU
AGED 25 YEARS
D/O SIJU M G, MECHERIKIZHAKKETHIL HOUSE,
CHUNGAKKUNNU P.O., KOTTIYOOR, KANNUR,
KERALA, PIN - 670651
- 26 EIBAL SEIBY
AGED 27 YEARS
S/O SEIBY C KURIAN, CHERIYALII, NECHOOR KADAV,
PIRAVOM, ERNAKULAM, KERALA, PIN - 686664
- 27 ALFIYA NADHEER
AGED 26 YEARS
D/O NADHEER PUTHUPARAMBIL, MUKKATTUPADI,
THRIKODITHANAM P.O., KOTTAMURICKAL, KOTTAYAM,
KERALA, PIN - 686105
- 28 AKBERSHAH NOUSHAD
AGED 26 YEARS
S/O NOUSHAD P M, PADATHAN HOUSE, VEMBILLY P.O.,
KUNNATHUNAD, KUMARAPURAM, ERNAKULAM,
KERALA, PIN - 683565
- 29 ASWANI SASEENDRAN
AGED 27 YEARS
D/O SASEENDRAN, VAISHNAVAM, THAMALLACKAL,
KUMARAPURAM, ALAPPUZHA, KERALA, PIN - 690548



2025:KER:38557

W.P.(C) No.19369/2025 & Connected cases
: 5 :

- 30 ANSA MARIYA JOSE
AGED 27 YEARS
PADINJARAKATHU, PERAMANGALAM, KALOOR, ENANALLOOR,
ERNAKULAM, KERALA, PIN - 686668
- 31 MANISHA MANOHARAN
AGED 27 YEARS
D/O MANOHARAN, MANU BHAVAN, ATHIRUMKAI P.O.,
KODAI, PATHANAMTHITTA, KERALA, PIN - 689693
- 32 AFSAL K
AGED 27 YEARS
S/O ABOOBACKER K, KOTTAYIL, MINARVA PADI,
NILAMBUR P.O., MALAPPURAM, KERALA, PIN - 679329
- 33 NANDAKUMAR K S
AGED 27 YEARS
S/O SUDHAKARAN K V, KADUKKAPILLY HOUSE,
KUZHUR P.O., THUMBARASSERY, KUZHUR, KAKKULISSERY,
THRISSUR, KERALA, PIN - 680734
- 34 CLAUDIA KALYANI MOHAN
AGED 28 YEARS
D/O JAINAMMA MOHANDAS, MUPPIRIKUZHIMALA,
KOTTAMURICKAL P.O., THRIKKODITHANAM,
KOTTAMURICKAL, KOTTAYAM, CHANGANASSERY,
KERALA, PIN - 686105
- 35 ALKA ELIZABETH ROY
AGED 25 YEARS
D/O ROYMON DANIEL, PULHENVILA KIZHAKKETHIL,
GANDHI JUNCTION, KODAL, PATHANAMTHITTA,
KERALA, PIN - 689693
- 36 MARIAM ACHU NINAN
AGED 27 YEARS
D/O VARGHESE NINAN, THENGIL MALAYIL HOUSE,
CHENGANNUR, ALAPPUZHA, PIN - 689508
- 37 JESNA JOLLY VARGHESE
AGED 27 YEARS
C/O JOLLY VARGHESE, VITHAYATHIL HOUSE, THOPPIL
DESIYAKAVALA ROAD, MARY QUEEN CHURCH, THRIKKAKARA



2025:KER:38557

W.P.(C) No.19369/2025 & Connected cases
: 6 :

NORTH, ERNAKULAM, KERALA, PIN - 682021

- 38 AFTHAB ASHIK
 AGED 25 YEARS
 S/O ASHIK HAMSA, ASHIK MANZIL, ERAMALLOOR,
 EZHUPUNNA, ALAPPUZHA, KERALA, PIN - 688537
- 39 MOHAMMED SABIK C P
 AGED 30 YEARS
 S/O SHAJAHAN C P, CHANAPPARAMBIL, VIDYA NAGAR,
 NANNAMBRA, KODINHI, MALAPPURAM, KERALA -,
 PIN - 676309
- 40 EMIL TOM JOSEPH
 AGED 27 YEARS
 S/O JOSEPH V T, VALIAPARAMBIL - EBENEZER,
 CHENGALAM SOUTH, KOTTAYAM, KERALA, PIN - 686022
- 41 MUHAMMED ASHIK A K
 AGED 26 YEARS
 S/O YOUSAF, ALIKKAL HOUSE, KAYILIAD, CHALAVARA,
 PALAKKAD, KERALA, PIN - 679122
- 42 NIZAM C KAIZ
 AGED 25 YEARS
 S/O C M KAIZ, 10 1215A C MANSION, DHARMASALA
 ROAD, AMARAVATHI, KOCHI, ERNAKULAM,
 KERALA, PIN - 682001
- 43 JOHNS P GEORGE
 AGED 26 YEARS
 C/O GEORGE P JOHN, PAZHAYAPARAMBIL HOUSE,
 22ND MILES, MANJERI P.O., MANJERI, MALAPPURAM,
 KERALA, PIN - 676121
- 44 THASLI S
 AGED 25 YEARS
 D/O SALIM H, MALLASSERIL, THEKKEMURI,
 SOORANAD NORTH P.O., SOORANAD NORTH, KOLLAM,
 KERALA, PIN - 690561
- 45 DEEPAK MATHEW,
 AGED 25 YEARS
 PALACKAL, THERTHALLY, THIMIRI, P.O. ALAKODE,



2025:KER:38557

W.P.(C) No.19369/2025 & Connected cases

: 7 :

KANNUR, KERALA -, PIN - 670571

46 SANDRA B JAYAN,
AGED 26 YEARS
D/O K R SALJAYAN, CHAITHRABHAVANA, CMC 17,
CHERTHALA NORTH, ALAPPUZHA, KERALA, PIN - 688524

47 SRUTHI SHAJI
AGED 26 YEARS
D/O K R SHAJI, KULATHINMATTAKKAL, PARUMALA P.O.,
THIRUVALLA, KADAPRA, PATHANAMTHITTA,
KERALA , PIN - 689626

48 RAJI CHANDRAN
AGED 27 YEARS
W/O SAJAN THOMAS, KARIYILPUTHENPARAMBIL,
MADAPPALLY P.O., CHANGANASSERY,
KERALA , PIN - 686546

49 NEELIMA H DAS
AGED 30 YEARS
D/O DEVADASAN, CHOORAKKATTIL, P.O. ALANALLUR,
PALAKKAD, KERALA -, PIN - 678601

50 MANSOOR M A
AGED 28 YEARS
S/O M S AKBER, MUNDETH HOUSE, EDAVOOR,
KUNNATHUNAD, ERNAKULAM -, PIN - 683544

51 HARSHA NAIR HARIKUMAR
AGED 27 YEARS
D/O HARIKUMAR VR, LAKSHMI BHAVANAM,
MALAYALAPUZHA, PATHANAMTHITTA, MALAYALAPUZHA
THAZHAM, KERALA -, PIN - 689666

52 ARYA LEKSHMI K S,
AGED 26 YEARS
D/O K P SREEKUMAR, M P NAGAR, OLAKETTIYAMBALAM
P.O., MAVELIKARA, PERUNGALA VILLAGE, THEKKEKARA,
ALAPPUZHA, KERALA, PIN - 690510

53 JAISON JOSEPH
AGED 27 YEARS
MEENACHIL, ARUNAPURAM P.O., PALA,



2025:KER:38557

W.P.(C) No.19369/2025 & Connected cases
: 8 :

KOTTAYAM, PIN - 686574

- 54 AGNAY K P
AGED 26 YEARS
S/O PRAMODKUMAR K B, KOZHUPPAMADATHIL HOUSE,
PERAKAM, CHAVAKKAD, THRISSUR, KERALA,
PIN - 680506
- 55 HILAL MUHAMMED
AGED 25 YEARS
S/O HILAL MANZIL, PADINJATTAM KIZHAKKU,
SOORANAD NORTH, SOORANAD SOUTH, KOLLAM, KERALA,
PIN - 690522
- 56 VINU ALIAS
AGED 26 YEARS
S/O ALIAS T G, THEKKANATH, POICKATTUSSERY,
CHENGAMANAD P.O., NEDUMBASSERY VILLAGE,
KUNNUKARA, ERNAKULAM, PIN - 683578
- 57 K.S. DEVANARAYANAN NAMBOODIRI
AGED 25 YEARS
S/O MOHANAN K.E., SUDARSANAM, EDAYAR, KOLAYAD,
KANNAVAM, KANNUR, PIN - 670650
- 58 SIMIK THOMAS
AGED 26 YEARS
S/O THOMAS, MAMBILLY HOUSE, ASHTAMICHIRA P.O.,
PULLYILAKUNNU, THRISSUR, PIN - 680731
- 59 PRAJU A K
AGED 30 YEARS
S/O PRAKASHAN ALANCHERY KIZHAKKEDATH, KUNNIKKAL,
KAVILTHAZHAM 23/123/1, VALAYANAD P.O., KONMERI,
MANKAVU S.O., MANKAVU, KOZHIKODE,
KERALA , PIN - 673007
- 60 SAJAD MUHAMMED
AGED 26 YEARS
S/O ARIFA, NAJEERA MANZIL, PANAPPETTY,
SASTHAMKOTTA, KOLLAM , PIN - 690520
- 61 PRISCILLA JOSE
AGED 25 YEARS



2025:KER:38557

W.P.(C) No.19369/2025 & Connected cases
: 9 :

D/O JOSE V T, VALLYAVEETIL HOUSE, ELANTHOOR
P.O., PATHANAMTHITTA, KERALA , PIN - 689643

- 62 IRIN VINCENT
AGED 25 YEARS
D/O P P VINCENT, PAREKKATTIL, PARAKKADAVU,
ERNAKULAM, KERALA, PIN - 683579
- 63 GANA PRADEEP,
AGED 27 YEARS
D/O K PRADEEPKUMAR, MELUHA, EDAVELIKKAL,
KOLARI P.O., KOLARI, KANNUR, KERALA, PIN - 670702
- 64 SIBI S RAJ
AGED 26 YEARS
D/O SABURAJ, KALAVAMBARA, KOTTAPPURAM,
KOTTAPPURAM P.O., KODUNGALLUR, THRISSUR,
KERALA, PIN - 680664
- 65 URMILA RAMAN
AGED 27 YEARS
D/O RAMAN E V, ELUKKARAN HOUSE, THIRUVALLOR,
NEAR KUNNEL CHURCH, ALANGAD P.O., KARUMALLOOR,
ERNAKULAM, KERALA, PIN - 683511
- 66 ASHWATHI AJITH A
AGED 27 YEARS
D/O AJITH KUMAR MELOTH, ASHWATHI, THOLIYAT,
KUTTIKOL P.O., KUTTIKOLE, KASARAGOD,
KERALA, PIN - 671541
- 67 FARHAN VARIKODEN
AGED 29 YEARS
S/O BEERANKUTTY, VARIKODEN HOUSE, POOVANCHINA,
KURUMBATHUR, MALAPPURAM, KERALA, PIN - 676552
- 68 SUMAYYA R A
AGED 30 YEARS
D/O AMEER ALI M R, RAYAM MARAKKAR VEETIL,
IRINGAPPURAM, GURUVAYOOR, IRINGAPPURAM P.O.,
THRISSUR, CHAVAKKAD, KERALA -, PIN - 680506
- 69 ROSEMOL SHAJI,
AGED 27 YEARS



2025:KER:38557

W.P.(C) No.19369/2025 & Connected cases
: 10 :

D/O K A SHAJI, KANJITHARA HOUSE, K KUNNU, MELOOR,
THRISSUR, PIN - 680311

- 70 MINNU K PAUL
AGED 30 YEARS
W/O ARUN KATTAKAYAM JOY, KATTAKKAYAM HOUSE,
KARIMKUNNAM P.O., NELLAPPARA, KARIMKUNNAM,
IDUKKI, KERALA, PIN - 685586
- 71 MEGHA SURESH
AGED 26 YEARS
D/O SURESH KUMAR G, KANJIKAL HOUSE, PULIMEL,
PATTOOR, NOORNAD, ALAPPUZHA, KERALA, PIN - 690529
- 72 NANDANA S
AGED 26 YEARS
D/O SATHISHAN, CHATTUPADATH HOUSE, JAWAHAR ROAD,
ALUVA, ERNAKULAM, KERALA, PIN - 683101
- 73 ALISHA N ASHRAF
AGED 26 YEARS
D/O ASHRAF NALAKATH MOHAMMED, NALAKATH,
KAITHAVALAPPA ROAD, TIRUR P.O., TIRUR,
MALAPPURAM, KERALA, PIN - 676101
- 74 DEEPTI WILSON,
AGED 25 YEARS
D/O JOHN WILSON, PONMANDIRAM, NELLIKALA P.O.,
MALLAPUZHASSERY, ELANTHUR, PATHANAMTHITTA,
PIN - 689643
- 75 MUHAMMED IQBAL KAREEM
AGED 26 YEARS
S/O C P KAREEM, CHITTETHUKUDY, PANIPRA P.O.,
KOTHAMANGALAM, THRIKKARIYOOR, ERNAKULAM,
KERALA, PIN - 686692
- 76 ARJUN CHANDRAN
AGED 27 YEARS
S/O C G JAYACHANDRAN, JYOTHSNA HOUSE,
MADATHIPARAMBU, NEAR MOSQUE, CHERPULASSERY,
PALAKKAD, KERALA, PIN - 679503
- 77 HYDER NIHAL V P



2025:KER:38557

W.P.(C) No.19369/2025 & Connected cases
: 11 :

AGED 27 YEARS
S/O NAUSHAD V P, VALIYAKATH POVIK HOUSE,
VENMENAD, PAVARATTI P.O., THRISSUR,
KERALA, PIN - 680507

78 ARATHY BABU
AGED 26 YEARS
D/O K S CHANDRA BABU, SOPANAM, THACHODE, S V
PURAM P.O., VARKALA, CHEMMARUTHY,
SREENIVASAPURAM, THIRUVANANTHAPURAM,
KERALA , PIN - 695145

79 FEBA SHAJI
AGED 26 YEARS
D/O SHAJI SKARIA, VADAKKEMURIYIL, VELLAVOOR P.O.,
KOTTAYAM -, PIN - 686541

80 NANDA K S
AGED 28 YEARS
D/O SAJEEV K.S., KANADIL, THEKKETHURUTH,
GOTHURUTH P.O., CHENDAMANGALAM, ERNAKULAM,
KERALA -, PIN - 683512

81 NIDHI RAVEENDRAN
AGED 26 YEARS
D/O NEEMOL P B, SREEKRISHNA VILASAM, KALLUMALA
P.O., MAVELIKKARA, THAZHAKARA (PART), ALAPPUZHA,
KERALA, PIN - 690110

82 ANAND MATHEW
AGED 28 YEARS
S/O PADAYATTIL VAREED MATHACHAN, PADAYATTIL
HOUSE, PULLALIKKARA, NAD P.O., ALUVA, ERNAKULAM,
KERALA , PIN - 683563

83 MERLIN MATHEWS
AGED 25 YEARS
D/O MATHEW MATHAI, THOPPILKALATHIL, KUNNAMTHANAM,
MALLAPPALLY, PATHANAMTHITTA, KERALA, PIN - 689581

84 ANNA SHEMA JOHN
AGED 27 YEARS
D/O JOHN MATHEW KANJIRAPPALLIL, BHARANICAVU,
SASTHAMKOTTA, PORUVAZHY, KOLLAM,



2025:KER:38557

W.P.(C) No.19369/2025 & Connected cases
: 12 :

KERALA, PIN - 686605

- 85 JISHAD C.M.A
AGED 26 YEARS
S/O MOHAMMED KASIM C.M.A, AFNAN VILLA,
NIRAMARUTHUR, NEAR JANATHA BAZAR, NIRAMARUTHUR,
MALAPPURAM, KERALA, PIN - 676109
- 86 SHAN K M
AGED 28 YEARS
S/O MUHAMMED SHAH, KARUKAPADATH, KOTHAPARAMBA,
KODUNGALLUR, THRISSUR, PIN - 680668
- 87 SACHIN PUAL DANI
AGED 27 YEARS
S/O SAJU PAUL, NEDUMPURATH, CHIRANGARA,
KORATTI SOUTH, KIZHAKKUMMURI, THRISSUR, KERALA,
PIN - 680308
- 88 RAHIL NAUSHAD
AGED 27 YEARS
S/O NOUSHAD T P, NUSEEBAS, SHADULIPALLI, KOTTALI
P.O., KAKKAT, KANNUR, KERALA , PIN - 670005
- 89 NIVETHITHA RAJAN
AGED 29 YEARS
D/O P S RAJAN, PARVATHY BHAVAN, KAILATHUPADY,
THRIKKODITHANAM P.O., THRIKKODITHANAM, KOTTAYAM,
KERALA, PIN - 686105
- 90 ROSHAN JAMES BENNY
AGED 28 YEARS
S/O BENNY DANTIS JAMES, KALLUMPURATHU HOUSE,
CHOONDY, VADAYAMPADY P.O., AIKARANAD SOUTH,
ERNAKULAM, KERALA, PIN - 682308
- 91 CHANDRALEKHA M
AGED 27 YEARS
D/O M P MADHUSOODHANAN, MANKUZHI HOUSE, MANNAN
P.O., NORTH PARAVUR, ERNAKULAM , PIN - 683520
- 92 SAFI MOHAMED RAZI
AGED 28 YEARS
S/O ABDUL HAKKIM MOHAMED RAZI, SAJEENA MANZIL,



2025:KER:38557

W.P.(C) No.19369/2025 & Connected cases
: 13 :

BHAJANAMADOM, VENKULAM, EDAVA,
THIRUVANANTHAPURAM, KERALA , PIN - 695311

- 93 BIBIN BABU,
AGED 28 YEARS
S/O BABU K POULOSE, KANNANKULANGARA VEEDU,
MANNAMKANDAM, VALARA P.O., MANNAMKANDAM, IDUKKI,
KERALA, PIN - 685561
- 94 SREEVIDHYA
AGED 26 YEARS
D/O VIJAYAN, PUTHUMALAKUZHYIL, KARIKODE P.O.,
MULAKULAM, KOTTAYAM, KERALA, PIN - 686610
- 95 ASHMITHA M
AGED 25 YEARS
D/O O A MANI, OLAPPURAKKATTE, MULAMTHURUTHY,
ARAKUNNAM, ERNAKULAM, KERALA, PIN - 682313
- 96 SHALINI THOMAS
AGED 26 YEARS
D/O THOMAS T A, THOOMKUZHY, KOOVAPOYIL,
PERUVANNAMUZHI P.O., CHEMPANODA, KOZHIKODE,
KERALA -, PIN - 673528
- 97 KARTHIK H
AGED 26 YEARS
S/O K R HARIKUMAR, KULANGRATHU HOUSE, THELLIYOOR
P.O., THELLIYOOR, PATHANAMTHITTA,
KERALA , PIN - 689544
- 98 ADIL FAIZAL
AGED 27 YEARS
S/O SAREENA, KANAVE, KOONIYODE, PALERY, P.O.
PALERI TOWN, KOZHIKODE , PIN - 673508
- 99 GAYATHRI R
AGED 26 YEARS
D/O S RAJKUMAR, GAYATHRI, KAIPPENCHERY ROAD,
KARINGACHIRA, IRIMBANAM, ERNAKULAM,
KERALA , PIN - 682309
- 100 BENHER ZACHARIAH
AGED 29 YEARS



2025:KER:38557

W.P.(C) No.19369/2025 & Connected cases
: 14 :

S/O ZACHARIAH, MECHARUPARAMBIL,
THIRUVANVANDOOOR P O, THIRUVANVANDUR, ALAPPUZHA,
KERALA, PIN - 689109

- 101 RENITTA ROSE MATHEW
AGED 25 YEARS
D/O MATHEW, NEDUMPURATH, N PUNNAMATTOM, KEDAVOOR,
KOTHAMANGALAM, ERNAKULAM, KERALA, PIN - 686671
- 102 MADHU MARY VARGHESE
AGED 27 YEARS
D/O: K V VARGHESE, KALATHIPARAMBIL HOUSE
34/1372A, ARA 40, ANCHUMANA, EDAPALLY S.O,
ERNAKULAM, KERALA, PIN - 682024
- 103 SAAJITH S P,
AGED 27 YEARS
S/O SATHEESHAN R, ROADARIKATHU VEEDU, ANAPPARA,
KUDAPPANAMOODU P O. VELLARADA,
THIRUVANANTHAPURAM, KERALA, PIN - 695505
- 104 SAHAL CHUNGATH
AGED 26 YEARS
S/O: JAMALUD HEEN, CHUNGATH, KAPPUR, PALAKKAD,
KERALA -, PIN - 679552
- 105 MOHAMMED ROSHAN NISHAM
AGED 27 YEARS
S/O NISSHAM K HASSAN, MATTACKAL HOUSE,
KARIPPASSERY HOUSE, NEAR BADARUL HUDA MASJID,
KALAMASSERY, THRIKKAKARA NORTH (PART), ERNAKULAM,
KERALA, PIN - 682021
- 106 SYAM K N,
AGED 30 YEARS
S/O: NANDANAN K M, KAKKANATTU, NJANDUPARA,
POOVARANY, KOTTAYAM, KERALA, PIN - 686577
- 107 SHAMNAZ ABDUL SALAM MOHAMED
AGED 27 YEARS
D/O KARIMPANAKKAL ABDUL SALAM, KARIMPANAKKAL
HOUSE, KAREKKAD, KADAMPUZHA, MELMURI, MALAPPURAM,
KERALA,, PIN - 676553



2025:KER:38557

W.P.(C) No.19369/2025 & Connected cases
: 15 :

- 108 GOPIKA SURESH
AGED 28 YEARS
D/O KAKKANATTU RAMAKRISHNA PILLAI SURESHKUMAR,
SARALA SADANAM, THEKKETHUKAVALA P.O.,
CHIRAKKADAVU, KOTTAYAM, PIN - 686519
- 109 SHEHARBAN T.S
AGED 25 YEARS
D/O SHAJAHAN T.K., THACHAPALATH HOUSE, KAPRASSERY
SOUTH, NEDUMBASSERY, ERNAKULAM-, PIN - 683585
- 110 ABDUL ANSHAF
AGED 28 YEARS
S/O YUSUF, BALIYOOR GARDEN, MOODAMBAIL P.O.,
MANJESHWAR, KASARGOD-, PIN - 671323
- 111 SHIYAS MUHAMMED
AGED 31 YEARS
S/O REHIMATHULLA, PUTHU VEEDU,
AYOOR, CHADAYAMANGALAM VILLAGE, EDAMULACKAL,
KOLLAM-, PIN - 691533
- 112 MOHSIN FARHAN
AGED 25 YEARS
S/O PANACKAL MUHAMMED BASHEER, PANACKAL HOUSE,
ULIYANNOOR, ALUVA, ERNAKULAM, PIN - 683108

BY ADVS.

SHRI.K.N.ABHILASH
SHRI.SUNIL NAIR PALAKKAT
SHRI.RITHIK S.ANAND
SHRI.RISHI VARMA T.R.
SHRI.MUHAMMED ANEES
SHRI.SREEJITH A.
SMT.TEENA M. ASHOK

RESPONDENTS:

- 1 STATE OF KERALA
REPRESENTED BY GOVERNMENT PLEADER,
HIGH COURT OF KERALA, PIN - 682031



2025:KER:38557

W.P.(C) No.19369/2025 & Connected cases
: 16 :

- 2 THE SECRETARY,
DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND FAMILY WELFARE,
GOVERNMENT OF KERALA, GOVT SECRETARIAT ANNEXE 2,
THIRUVANTHAPURAM, PIN - 695001
- 3 THE DIRECTOR
THE DIRECTOR OF HEALTH SERVICE, VANCHIYOOR, P.O,
THIRUVANTHAPURAM,, PIN - 695011
- 4 THE DIRECTOR
THE DIRECTOR OF MEDICAL EDUCATION KERALA,
DIRECTORATE OF MEDICAL EDUCATION, MEDICAL COLLEGE
P.O THIRUVANTHAPURAM, PIN - 695035
- 5 KERALA STATE MEDICAL COUNCIL
THE KERALA STATE MEDICAL COUNCIL COMBINED COUNCIL
BUILDINGS, RED CROSS ROAD, THIRUVANTHAPURAM P.O,
TTHIRUVANTHAPURAM,, PIN - 695035
- 6 THE CHAIRMAN
NATIONAL MEDICAL COMMISSION, (UNDERGRADUATE
MEDICAL EDUCATION BOARD), POCKET-14, SECTOR-8,
DWARAKA PHASE-1, NEW DELHI, PIN - 110077
- 7 THE SUPERINTENDENT
GOVERNMENT GENERAL HOSPITAL ERNAKULAM, HOSPITAL
ROAD, MARINE DRIVE, ERNAKULAM, PIN - 682011

BY ADVS.
SRI.P.G.PRAMOD, SPL. GOVERNMENT PLEADER
SRI. VIVEK MENON, SC
SRI. PRENJITH KUMAR

THIS WRIT PETITION (CIVIL) HAVING COME UP FOR
ADMISSION ON 30.05.2025, ALONG WITH WP(C).19383/2025,
19776/2025 AND CONNECTED CASES, THE COURT ON 03.06.2025
DELIVERED THE FOLLOWING:



2025:KER:38557

W.P.(C) No.19369/2025 & Connected cases
: 17 :

IN THE HIGH COURT OF KERALA AT ERNAKULAM

PRESENT

THE HONOURABLE MR.JUSTICE N.NAGARESH

TUESDAY, THE 3RD DAY OF JUNE 2025 / 13TH JYAISHTA, 1947

WP(C) NO. 19383 OF 2025

PETITIONERS:

- 1 DR. THOLOOR JAWHAR ALI
AGED 27 YEARS
S/O THOLOOR MUSTHAFA, THOLOOR HOUSE,
THAMARASSERY, NELLIKUTH P.O, MANJERI,
MALAPPURAM, PIN - 676122
- 2 DR. ABDUL HADHI V
AGED 27 YEARS
S/O ABDULLA V, VANKANAKKAL HOUSE, PAYYANAD P.O,
KUTTIPARA, MALAPPURAM, PIN - 676122
- 3 DR. KEERTHI KRISHNA K
AGED 26 YEARS
D/O RADHAKRISHNAN, KRISHNAPRIYA HOUSE,
KOOTTUMUGHAM P.O, KANNUR, PIN - 670631
- 4 DR. MUHAMMED RISHAD
AGED 27 YEARS
S/O ABDUL RAZAK, THIRUVALAPOYIL HOUSE,
CHEEKILODE, KOZHIKODE, PIN - 673315
- 5 DR. ERIYADAN MOHAMMED HISHAM
AGED 26 YEARS
S/O MUSHTHAFA ERIYADAN, ERIYADAN HOUSE,
KANNATTIPPADI P.O, VENGARA, MALAPPURAM,
PIN - 676304
- 6 DR. SHAJEEM RASHEED
AGED 26 YEARS
S/O RASHEED K.T, PAYYANAPARAMBA CRESCENT HOUSE,



2025:KER:38557

W.P.(C) No.19369/2025 & Connected cases
: 18 :

MAYANAD P.O, KOZHIKODE, PIN - 673008

- 7 DR. SUPARNA VATTAPARAMBATH
AGED 27 YEARS
D/O ARAVINDAN VP, MANAKKATT HOUSE, MANAKKATT
ROAD, WEST HILL P.O, KOZHIKODE, PIN - 673005
- 8 DR. MUHAMMED MUHASSIN KATHIRY
AGED 27 YEARS
S/O USMAN KATHIRY, KATHIRY HOUSE, MADAKKIMALA
P.O, WAYANAD, PIN - 673122
- 9 DR. MOHAMED ILIYAS CHAPPANGATHIL
AGED 31 YEARS
S/O SULAIMAN CHAPPANGATHIL, CHAPPANGATHIL HOUSE,
CHERUMUKKU P.O, TIRURANGADI, NANNAMBRA,
MALAPPURAM, PIN - 676306
- 10 DR. ASHISH VISWAN
AGED 27 YEARS
S/O VISWAMBHARAN V P, K.P HOUSE, KANNAVAM P.O,
KANNAVAM, KANNUR, PIN - 670650
- 11 DR. AKASH KIZHAKKEKARA
AGED 27 YEARS
S/O VELUKUTTY K.K, KIZHAKKEKARA HOUSE,
NARIKKUNI P.O, KOZHIKODE, PIN - 673585
- 12 DR. SHIBIN JAMAL
AGED 29 YEARS
S/O JAMAL MUHAMMED KADAKKADAN, KADAKKADAN HOUSE,
VATTAPARAMBA, CHAPPANANGADI P.O, MALAPPURAM,
PIN - 676503
- 13 DR. SREEPRABHA
AGED 27 YEARS
D/O PRABHAKARAN, KOTTEMMAL HOUSE, AMBALAPPADI,
WANDOR P.O, MALAPPURAM, PIN - 679328
- 14 DR. ABHILASH AZHIVATHKAL
AGED 26 YEARS
S/O THAMPAN AZHIVATHKAL, ABHI NIVAS, PUDUKAI P.O,
NILESHWAR, KASARAGOD, PIN - 671314



2025:KER:38557

W.P.(C) No.19369/2025 & Connected cases
: 19 :

- 15 DR. AKHIL R.S
AGED 26 YEARS
S/O RAVEENDRAN, KUZHIKKATTUTHAZHE HOUSE,
KOLAKKAD P.O, ATHOLI, KOZHIKODE, PIN - 673315
- 16 DR. AMJAD VIRUTHIPARAMBIL NOOH
AGED 27 YEARS
S/O NOOH V.H, DARUSSALAM, VATTAPOYIL,
MES MAMPAD COLLEGE P.O, MALAPPURAM, PIN - 676542
- 17 DR. KRISHNA PREETHY K P
AGED 27 YEARS
D/O BHANU PRAKASH K P, RISHIVADAM HOUSE,
PUTHIYARA, CALICUT, PIN - 673004
- 18 DR. ARYA DEVI V.P
AGED 28 YEARS
D/O RAMACHANDRAN V.P, VILLUNNIPARAMBIL HOUSE,
MANKADA P.O, PADUVIL, MALAPPURAM, PIN - 679324
- 19 DR. GAYATHRI G NAIR
AGED 26 YEARS
D/O M GOPALAKRISHNAN NAIR, MURUKALAYAM,
KARUVATTA P.O, ALAPPUZHA, PIN - 690517
- 20 DR. RUKSANA
AGED 27 YEARS
D/O MOOSA MOHAMED YOUSEF, THEKKENTHIRUTHUMMAL
HOUSE, KOCHANNUR P.O, THRISSUR, PIN - 679562
- 21 DR. MOHAMMED MIRSHA SAWAD RAHMAN MAVVAT ASHRAF
AGED 28 YEARS
S/O KUNNIL ASHRAF, MAVVAL PALLATHIL HOUSE,
MAVVAL P.O, PALLIKKERE VIA,
KASARAGOD, PIN - 671316
- 22 DR. ARJUN RAJ AJITHA
AGED 27 YEARS
S/O PADMARAJAN P.T, SOUPARNIKA HOUSE,
VATTOLI P.O, KOZHIKODE, PIN - 673507
- 23 DR. ARAFATH ABDUL MAJEED
AGED 27 YEARS
S/O ABDUL MAJEED, PURAKKAT HOUSE,



2025:KER:38557

W.P.(C) No.19369/2025 & Connected cases
: 20 :

CHERANCHERIPARAMB P.O, FEROKE,
KOZHIKODE, PIN - 673631

- 24 DR. MAJIDA KAKKUZHIYIL
AGED 27 YEARS
D/O ABDULLA, KAKKUZHIYIL HOUSE, KALAMKAVU,
PANDIKKAD P.O, MALAPPURAM, PIN - 676521
- 25 DR. SWALIH V.P
AGED 29 YEARS
SULAIMAN V.P, VATTAPARAMBAN HOUSE, MUTHEERI,
CHATHANGOTTUPURAM P.O, MALAPPURAM, PIN - 679328
- 26 DR. HARSHA CHEEKAPRAVAN
AGED 26 YEARS
D/O M. GOPALAN, M.G.NIVAS, PULLIPOYIL P.O,
THILLENKERI, KANNUR, PIN - 670702
- 27 DR. AMAR ALI PARAPPARA
AGED 26 YEARS
S/O SIDDIKH PARAPPARA, PARAPPARA HOUSE,
PAZHOOOR P.O, CHELLUR, MALAPPURAM, PIN - 679571
- 28 DR. AMRITHNATH K.P
AGED 28 YEARS
S/O MANOJ K.P, KUTTAMPOIL HOUSE, MALAPARAMBA P.O,
KOZHIKODE, PIN - 673009
- 29 DR. VARADA POYILI
AGED 26 YEARS
D/O AJITH KUMAR P, BANGLAVIL HOUSE,
PERUMUGHAM P.O, FEROKE,
KOZHIKODE, PIN - 673631
- 30 DR. JAZEELA THASNI
AGED 29 YEARS
D/O MOHAMMED KARATTUCHALI, CHITTANGADAN HOUSE,
AKKAPARAMBA P.O, KUZHIMANNA, MALAPPURAM,
PIN - 673641
- 31 DR. ABDUL SALAM K
AGED 45 YEARS
S/O KUNHAMMAD, KALLIKKANDI HOUSE, NOCHAD P.O,
KOZHIKODE, PIN - 673614



2025:KER:38557

W.P.(C) No.19369/2025 & Connected cases
: 21 :

- 32 DR. FEBITHA VALIYAPEEDIYEKKAL
AGED 27 YEARS
D/O HYDRUKKUTTY VP, VALIYAPEEDIYEKKAL HOUSE,
MOOTHEdam P.O, MALAPPURAM, PIN - 679331
- 33 DR. ASWATHY MELEKUZHIYIL
AGED 26 YEARS
D/O NARAYANAN M.K, MELEKUZHIYIL HOUSE,
OTHALUR P.O, PATTAMBI, PALAKKAD, PIN - 679534
- 34 DR. NEHA ANDIKKADAN KUNHI
AGED 27 YEARS
D/O ABDUL RAHIM A.K, ARAMANA HOUSE,
FAROOK COLLEGE P.O, KOZHIKODE, PIN - 673632
- 35 DR MOHAMMED RASHID
AGED 28 YEARS
S/O MOIDEEN KUNHI, RASHID MAHAL HOUSE,
CHEMBIRIKKA P O, KALANAD,
KASARAGOD, PIN - 671317
- 36 DR. MOHAMMED HIJAS BACKER KUNNUPURATH
AGED 27 YEARS
S/O ABDUL GAFOOR, KUNNUPURATH HOUSE,
THIRUVEGAPPURA, PALAKKAD, PIN - 679304
- 37 PUTHANPURAYIL DEVADAS NITHINDAS
AGED 26 YEARS
S/O DEVADAS P.P, PUTHANPURAYIL HOUSE,
THALAKKASSERY P.O, PALAKKAD, PIN - 679534
- 38 DR. PRANAV GEETHA CHANDRAN
AGED 31 YEARS
S/O CHANDRAN C, THAZEKANNARATHOTTATHIL HOUSE,
IYYAD P.O, UNNIKULAM VIA KOZHIKODE, PIN - 673574
- 39 DR. THOOMBATH PEEDIKAL AJMAL
AGED 28 YEARS
S/O ISMAIL T.P, MANZIL KARUVANKALLU P.O,
PERUVALLUR, KONDOTTY, MALAPPURAM, PIN - 673638
- 40 DR. SHEFEEQUE K
AGED 27 YEARS



2025:KER:38557

W.P.(C) No.19369/2025 & Connected cases
: 22 :

S/O ZUBAIR KODINHIYATH KODINHIYATH HOUSE,
SM NAGAR KODINHI, KODINHI P O,
MALAPPURAM, PIN - 676309

- 41 DR. HARI JISNU K
AGED 27 YEARS
S/O SIVADASAN, KAKKASSERI HOUSE, PULVETTA P O,
KARUVARAKUNDU, MALAPPURAM, PIN - 676523
- 42 DR. SREELAKSHMI SREEKUMAR
AGED 26 YEARS
D/O SREEKUMAR KORMATH, MEENAKSHIYAM HOUSE,
K R PANICKER ROAD , GOVINDAPURAM,
KOZHIKODE, PIN - 673016
- 43 DR. NYSHA KAYAKANDY
AGED 26 YEARS
D/O RIYAZ ALAM KAYAKANDY, MUJEEB MANZIL,
NEAR STAR TILE WORKS, KALLAI, PANNIYANKARA,
KOZHIKODE, PIN - 673003
- 44 DR. SREE DURGA REVI
AGED 26 YEARS
D/O P V REVI, PAURNAMI HOUSE, MANANTHAVADY,
WAYANAD, PIN - 670645
- 45 DR. VADIYAKATT ANAS
AGED 30 YEARS
S/O KIZHAKK VAYATTE AZAD VADYAKATT HOUSE,
CHANIYAMKADAVU P.O, VADAKARA VIA
KOZHIKODE, PIN - 673541
- 46 DR. VYSHNAVI
AGED 27 YEARS
D/O BABURAJ, VAIKUNDAM, THEKKEKANNACHANPARAMBA,
KOTTAMPARAMBA P.O, MUNDIKKALTHAZHAM,
CALICUT, PIN - 673008

BY ADVS.
SMT.AKHEELA FARZANA
SRI.V.K.SIDHIQUE
SMT.SAJITHA SIDHIK
SMT.ANJALA FARHATH V.S.
SMT.THERES P. JIMMY



2025:KER:38557

W.P.(C) No.19369/2025 & Connected cases
: 23 :

RESPONDENTS :

- 1 THE STATE OF KERALA
REPRESENTED BY PRINCIPAL SECRETARY,
DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND FAMILY WELFARE,
GOVERNMENT SECRETARIAT,
THIRUVANANTHAPURAM, PIN - 695001
- 2 THE DIRECTOR OF HEALTH SERVICES
VANCHIYOOR P.O, THIRUVANATHAPURAM, PIN - 695035
- 3 THE DIRECTOR OF MEDICAL EDUCATION KERALA
DIRECTORATE OF MEDICAL EDUCATION,
MEDICAL COLLEGE P.O,
THIRUVANANTHAPURAM, PIN - 695011
- 4 KERALA STATE MEDICAL COUNCILS
COMBINED COUNCIL BUILDINGS, RED CROSS ROAD,
THIRUVANANTHAPURAM, REPRESENTED BY ITS REGISTRAR,
PIN - 695035
- 5 NATIONAL MEDICAL COMMISSION
POCKET 14, SECTOR 8, DWARAKA, PHASE - 1,
NEW DELHI - 77, REPRESENTED BY ITS CHAIRMAN,
PIN - 110077

BY ADVS.
SRI.P.G.PRAMOD, SPL. GOVERNMENT PLEADER
SRI. VIVEK MENON, SC
SRI. PRENJITH KUMAR

THIS WRIT PETITION (CIVIL) HAVING COME UP FOR
ADMISSION ON 30.05.2025, ALONG WITH WP(C).19369/2025 AND
CONNECTED CASES, THE COURT ON 03.06.2025 DELIVERED THE
FOLLOWING:



2025:KER:38557

W.P.(C) No.19369/2025 & Connected cases
: 24 :

IN THE HIGH COURT OF KERALA AT ERNAKULAM

PRESENT

THE HONOURABLE MR.JUSTICE N.NAGARESH

TUESDAY, THE 3RD DAY OF JUNE 2025 / 13TH JYAISHTA, 1947

WP(C) NO. 19776 OF 2025

PETITIONERS:

- 1 DR. NEEREJ
AGED 26 YEARS
S/O C K PREMKUMAR, SREELAKSHMI, FLAT B,
KOTTARAM ENCLAVE, ST. ANTONY'S RD,
MARADU, PIN - 682304
- 2 DR. SANTHOSH AYANA
AGED 27 YEARS
D/O SANTHOSH KUMAR T C, VALIYA VALAPPIL HOUSE,
AZHIKODE SOUTH P O, KANNUR, PIN - 670009
- 3 DR. KANDAMBETH ARUNIMA
AGED 29 YEARS
D/O PRADEEPAN V, ARUNIMA NIVAS KOYYOTTUMoola,
EDAYANNUR, KANNUR PIN-, PIN - 670595
- 4 DR. AASHLY THOONOLI
AGED 27 YEARS
D/O SASIDHARAN, SAKETHAM HOUSE,
CHITTARIPARAMBA P O , KANNUR, PIN - 670650
- 5 DR. VELICHAPPATTIL DEEPTHI DAS
AGED 26 YEARS
D/O KALIDASAN V, VELICHAPPATTIL HOUSE,
MANKADA P.O, MALAPPURAM, PIN - 679324
- 6 DR. DONA MANOHAR
AGED 30 YEARS
D/O MANOHARAN K, ROSHAN S, PALLIYAMoola,
ALAVIL P O, KANNUR, PIN - 670008



2025:KER:38557

W.P.(C) No.19369/2025 & Connected cases
: 25 :

- 7 DR. VADAKKETHOLAKKARA SIDHIK THAHIYA THASLEEM
AGED 27 YEARS
D/O V.K SIDHIK, VADAKKETHOLAKKARA (H) ,
KUNJATTUKARA, EDATHALA P.O, ALUVA ,
ERNAKULAM, PIN - 683561
- 8 DR. BALAN DHANUSHA
AGED 26 YEARS
D/O BALAN E A , EDICHERY ALINKEEZHIL HOUSE,
MAHADEVAGRAMAM, PAYYANUR, KANNUR, PIN - 670307
- 9 DR. ADARSH MOHAN IYKKAL
AGED 26 YEARS
S/O I MOHANAN, IYKKAL HOUSE, MORAZHA P.O ,
KANNUR, PIN - 670331
- 10 DR. JITHIN RAJ
AGED 26 YEARS
S/O RAJAN C , SREEPADAM, C.KANNAN NAGAR,
ELAYAVOOR, MUNDAYAD P.O, KANNUR, PIN - 670594
- 11 DR. FIDHA BINTH BASHEER THALANAR THODUKA
AGED 28 YEARS
D/O ABDUL BASHEER, ALFI KOCHATTU PARAMBU,
RESIDENCE NUMBER A 17, ARAKKINAR P.O ,
KOZHIKODE, PIN - 673028
- 12 DR. ASWATHI ARAVIND THAIVALAPPIL KOOLERI
AGED 27 YEARS
D/O ARAVINDAKSHAN T.V, THAIVALAPPIL
HOUSE, MOOSARIKOVVAL KUNHIMANGALAM,
KANNUR, PIN - 670309
- 13 DR. JASSIM NIZAM
AGED 27 YEARS
S/O S NIZAMUDEEN, AL FAJIR, OLD MARKET
NILAMEL P.O KOLLAM, KERALA, INDIA, PIN - 691535
- 14 DR. MOHAMMED RIYAS POOVANMDATHIL
AGED 27 YEARS
S/O ABDUL KAREEM P.M, POOVANMADATHIL HOUSE,
VILLOR, KOTTAKKAL, INDIANOR POST ,
MALAPPURAM, PIN - 676503



2025:KER:38557

W.P.(C) No.19369/2025 & Connected cases
: 26 :

- 15 DR. SHIV SAGAR
AGED 27 YEARS
S/O RAVEENDRAN KOMATH, CHINMAYAM HOUSE,
KUNINGAD P.O, VADAKARA, KOZHIKODE, PIN - 673503
- 16 DR. ANNMARY JOJU POWETH
AGED 26 YEARS
D/O JOJU CHERIAN, POWETH HOUSE P.O PAYAM,
EDoor, KANNUR, PIN - 670704
- 17 DR. ABHINAV DINESH
AGED 23 YEARS
S/O DINESHAN K V, 9A, FLOOR 9, AMNA PARK,
THILLERI, KANNUR, PIN - 670001
- 18 DR. SUHA FATHIMA
AGED 25 YEARS
D/O MOHAMMED SAHIR, ALFATH HOUSE,
NEAR VYAPARA BHAVAN, THALIKAVU,
KANNUR, PIN - 670001
- 19 DR. PEEDIKAYILAKATH CHERIYA MOHAMMAD ADHIL
AGED 28 YEARS
S/O B.P MUSTAFA, AYSHA MANZIL HOUSE, V V ROAD,
VADAKARA, KOZHIKODE, PIN - 673103
- 20 DR. AMEENA SHERIN EROOKKUNNUMMAL
AGED 26 YEARS
D/O RAZAK EROOKKUNNUMMAL, KUNHOTH HOUSE ,
KOKKALLUR P.O, BALUSSERY,
KOZHIKODE, PIN - 673612
- 21 DR. KANIYARAKKAL THAIKKANDY SYED THAHA
AGED 29 YEARS
S/O YASEEN P.P.S, K.T NEW HOUSE, NARATH P.O,
KOLACHERRY, KANNUR, PIN - 670601
- 22 DR. ATHULJITH ARAYIL VEETIL
AGED 26 YEARS
S/O V BALAN, SAKETHAM THAYINERI PAYYANUR P.O,
PIN - 670307



2025:KER:38557

W.P.(C) No.19369/2025 & Connected cases
: 27 :

- 23 DR. SHAIBAK ABDUL KHADER
AGED 26 YEARS
S/O ABDUL KHADER N M, PEACE VILLA,
THOTTUMPURAM ROAD, PALLIKKARA,
NILESHWAR P.O, PIN - 671314
- 24 DR. JABRUL HAQUE V
AGED 26 YEARS
S/O CHIRAKKAL BUSHRA, NAFEESA MANZIL,
MUZHATHADAM , KANNUR, PIN - 670002
- 25 DR. FATHIMA FIDHA
AGED 26 YEARS
D/O MEHASHOOQUE K P FIDHAS, ROAD OPP SREE
NARAYANA SCHOOL, KANNOTHUMCHAL,
KANNUR, PIN - 670006
- 26 DR. DANISH MOHAMMED KONDETH
AGED 27 YEARS
S/O IBRAHIM K, KONDETH HOUSE, KARIPPOL P O,
KANHIPURA, MALAPPURAM, PIN - 676552
- 27 DR. MUHAMMED ABDUL HAFIS N K
AGED 26 YEARS
S/O ABDUL AZEEZ N.K. NADUVATH KALATHIL HOUSE,
PANG P O , CHANDAPPARAMBA ,
MALAPPURAM, PIN - 679338
- 28 DR. FATHIMA SHIFA PONNAMBILATH
AGED 27 YEARS
D/O PONNAMBILATH JAFAR, RUKSANA MANZIL,
NR MAHATMA COLLEGE, THAZHE CHOVVA,
KANNUR, PIN - 670018
- 29 DR. MANU JOSEPH
AGED 27 YEARS
S/O JOSEPH K C, KUZHUMBIL PUTHENVEETIL HOUSE ,
ALAKODE P.O, ,KANNUR, PIN - 670571
- 30 DR. SYEDALI FAKHRUDEEN MUSHTHAK
AGED 27 YEARS
S/O P SYEDALI, MAKAM NILAYAM, TC49/534(2) ,
KUTHUKALLINMOODU, KALIPPANKULAM, MANACAUD P.O,
TRIVANDRUM, PIN - 695009



2025:KER:38557

W.P.(C) No.19369/2025 & Connected cases
: 28 :

- 31 DR. AISER ASLAM PUTHIYA MADATHUMMAL,
AGED 27 YEARS
S/O ASLAM VATTAKKARI, NADEES HOUSE, THANGAL
VAZHAI, VALAPATTANAM, KANNUR, PIN - 670010
- 32 DR. MOHAMMED ZAKARIYA
AGED 25 YEARS
S/O MUSTHAFA P, PULLANI HOUSE, KOLATHUPARAMB,
OTHUKKUNGAL P.O, MALAPPURAM, PIN - 676528
- 33 DR. ALBIN C BENNY
AGED 25 YEARS
S/O BENNY JOSEPH, CHATHAMKOTTE HOUSE,
VELLAYOOR P.O, KALIKAVU,
MALAPPURAM, PIN - 679327
- 34 DR. HIBA FATHIMATHUL HARSHIBA
AGED 25 YEARS
D/O ABDUL BASHEER C.H, BAHAS HOUSE,
OPP AHMADIYYA MASJID, ADIKADALAYI P.O,
KANNUR, PIN - 670003
- 35 DR. ANUSREE
AGED 25 YEARS
D/O PRAKASAN ERATT KRISHNAN, ERATT HOUSE,
CHAKKARAPADAM P.O, PERINJANAM,
THRISSUR, PIN - 680686
- 36 DR. FEMINA SIDDIQUA
AGED 26 YEARS
D/O SIDDIK, MUSCAN HOUSE, CHUMADUTHAGI MANDOUR,
KANNUR, PIN - 670501
- 37 DR. VIJAY ALEX
AGED 30 YEARS
S/O C K ALEX, CHARUVILA VEEDU, KIZHAKKETHERUVU
P.O, KOTTAPURAM, KOTTARAKKARA,
KOLLAM, PIN - 691531
- 38 DR. AFEEF V
AGED 29 YEARS
S/O HAMEED K, VALAPPIL HOUSE, THALIYIL P.O,
KUTTIADY VIA, PIN - 673508



2025:KER:38557

W.P.(C) No.19369/2025 & Connected cases
: 29 :

- 39 DR. AHAMMAD UNAIS P
AGED 25 YEARS
S/O ABDURAHIMAN PALERI , PALERI HOUSE,
ATHIRUMADA, KALPAKANCHERY P.O,
MALAPPURAM, PIN - 676551
- 40 DR. RAHULRAJ MALIECKAL
AGED 27 YEARS
S/O RAJENDRAN M P , MALIYEAKKAL HOUSE,
KOLLAMPARA P.O., VIA NILESHWARAM,
KASARAGOD, PIN - 671314
- 41 DR. FATHIMA SHIFA CHERATTAYATT
AGED 27 YEARS
D/O ABDUL MAJEED C , CHERATTAYATT HOUSE,
PERAVOOR P.O, KANNUR, PIN - 670673
- 42 DR. KUNNATHODI MUHAMMED SHIBILI
AGED 28 YEARS
S/O SHAHUL HAMEED K T , KUNNATHODI HOUSE,
ATTEERI ROAD, KOTTAKKAL P O ,
MALAPPURAM, PIN - 676503
- 43 DR. YADUPRIYA SIVAN
AGED 26 YEARS
D/O SIVAN K V , HARITHAM HOUSE, NANIYOOR P O ,
KOLACHERY, KANNUR, PIN - 670601
- 44 DR. NAVAVYUH SUDEV
AGED 29 YEARS
S/O SUDEV BALAKRISHNAN, MUTHIRAKKAL HOUSE,
CHIRAKKAL P O , PANNERIMUK,
KANNUR, PIN - 670011
- 45 DR. MUHAMMED SAHEER CHAPPAN
AGED 26 YEARS
S/O MUHAMMED KUNJI, ARAFA MANZIL, MAZHOOR,
PANNIYOOR, KANNUR, PIN - 670142
- 46 DR. SADIQ BIN MUHAMMADALI
AGED 28 YEARS, S/O MUHAMMAD ALI, ARUSSALAM HOUSE,
KOTTAPPALY P O , VILLYAPPALLY VAI,
PIN - 673542



2025:KER:38557

W.P.(C) No.19369/2025 & Connected cases
: 30 :

- 47 DR. KALLAN LOOKMANUL HAKEEM
AGED 26 YEARS
S/O ASSAINAR, KALLAN HOUSE, KADAMPUZHA P O ,
JARATHINGAL, PIN - 676553
- 48 DR. SARFAZ SALAM
AGED 26 YEARS
S/O ABDUSSALAM, VALIYAPEEDIYAKKAL HOUSE,
KANMANAM P O , MALAPPURAM, PIN - 676551
- 49 DR. ABIJITH PURUSHOTHAMAN
AGED 31 YEARS
S/O M K PURUSHOTHAMAN, MANEAKUDY HOUSE,
TB ROAD ANGAMALY, P O, ERNAKULAM, PIN - 683572

BY ADVS.
SMT.AKHEELA FARZANA
SRI.V.K.SIDHIQUE
SMT.SAJITHA SIDHIK
SMT.ANJALA FARHATH V.S.
SMT.THERES P. JIMMY

RESPONDENTS:

- 1 THE STATE OF KERALA
REPRESENTED BY PRINCIPAL SECRETARY,
DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND FAMILY WELFARE,
GOVERNMENT SECRETARIAT,
THIRUVANANTHAPURAM, PIN - 695001
- 2 THE DIRECTOR OF HEALTH SERVICES
VANCHIYOOR P.O, THIRUVANATHAPURAM,
PIN - 695035
- 3 THE DIRECTOR OF MEDICAL EDUCATION KERALA
DIRECTORATE OF MEDICAL EDUCATION,
MEDICAL COLLEGE P.O,
THIRUVANANTHAPURAM, PIN - 695011



2025:KER:38557

W.P.(C) No.19369/2025 & Connected cases
: 31 :

- 4 KERALA STATE MEDICAL COUNCILS
COMBINED COUNCIL BUILDINGS, RED CROSS ROAD,
THIRUVANANTHAPURAM, REPRESENTED BY ITS REGISTRAR,
PIN - 695035
- 5 NATIONAL MEDICAL COMMISSION
POCKET 14, SECTOR 8, DWARAKA, PHASE - 1,
NEW DELHI - 77, REPRESENTED BY ITS CHAIRMAN,
PIN - 110077
- 6 THE SUPERINTENDENT
GOVT. DISTRICT HOSPITAL, KANNUR, AYIKKARA,
BUTNACHERRY, KANNUR, KERALA, PIN - 670017

BY ADVS.
SRI.P.G.PRAMOD, SPL. GOVERNMENT PLEADER
SRI. VIVEK MENON, SC
SRI. PRENJITH KUMAR

THIS WRIT PETITION (CIVIL) HAVING COME UP FOR
ADMISSION ON 30.05.2025, ALONG WITH WP(C).19369/2025 AND
CONNECTED CASES, THE COURT ON 03.06.2025 DELIVERED THE
FOLLOWING:



2025:KER:38557

W.P.(C) No.19369/2025 & Connected cases
: 32 :

IN THE HIGH COURT OF KERALA AT ERNAKULAM

PRESENT

THE HONOURABLE MR.JUSTICE N.NAGARESH

TUESDAY, THE 3RD DAY OF JUNE 2025 / 13TH JYAISHTA, 1947

WP(C) NO. 19908 OF 2025

PETITIONERS:

- 1 ANAND GUPTAN NAIR
AGED 27 YEARS
S/O GUPTAN NAIR , VRP - 9/713, KRISHNAPRIYA,
AZHAKULAM,KOVALAM, VIZHINJAM PO,
THIRUVANANTHAPURAM ., PIN - 695521
- 2 LEKSHMI PRIYA SANKAR RAVI SANKAR
AGED 26 YEARS
D/O A K RAVI SANKAR, MINIMANDIRAM, CHENTHAPOOR,
DECENT JUNCTION P.O, KOLLAM., PIN - 691577
- 3 GADHA UDAYAKUMAR
AGED 24 YEARS
D/O UDAYAKUMAR, POTTAYIL HOUSE CHERIYAPPILLY,
KAITHARAM .P.O., NORTH PARAVUR ERNAKULAM,
PIN - 683519
- 4 HIBA RIYAS
AGED 25 YEARS
D/O MOHAMMED RIYAS, AV HOUSE, ULLISSERYKUNNU,
NALLALAM ,KOZHIKODE., PIN - 673027
- 5 ARJUN S RAJ
AGED 27 YEARS
S/O RAJENDRAN , KRA-123, KALLUVILA ROAD,
KARIYAM, SREEKARIYAM .P.O.,
THIRUVANANTHAPURAM., PIN - 695017
- 6 ADARSH. A. J,
AGED 25 YEARS



2025:KER:38557

W.P.(C) No.19369/2025 & Connected cases
: 33 :

S/O ASOKAN R, A J BHAVAN AMARIVILA , VENNIYOOR,
NELLIVILA P. O. THITUVANANTHAPURAM, PIN - 695523

- 7 AYSHA PARVEEN SHERIEF
 AGED 27 YEARS
 D/O SHERIEF, T.C. 13/1296, POTHUJANAM JUNCTION,
 KUMARAPURAM, MEDICAL COLLEGE P.O.,
 THIRUVANANTHAPURAM., PIN - 695011
- 8 ARJUN. S . PILLAI
 AGED 27 YEARS
 S/O J SURENDRAN PILLAI,
 AMBUJAMANDIRAM(SUTHARAYA) , EDAVANASSERI,
 MYNAGAPPALLY P.O., KOLLAM., PIN - 690519
- 9 ASIF ALTHAF
 AGED 26 YEARS
 S/O ALTHAF J, MALIYEKKAL, UDAYATHUM VAATHIL ROAD,
 NETOOR, ERANAKULAM., PIN - 682040
- 10 SREESHA SREEKUMAR
 AGED 29 YEARS
 D/O SREEKUMAR SIVASANKARAN SREESHALAYAM,
 PRESS ROAD, MANNANTHALA P.O.,
 THIRUVANANTHAPURAM., PIN - 695015
- 11 SRUTHY. A
 AGED 27 YEARS
 D/O AJAYAKUMAR, KARTHIKA, CHEMMARUTHY,
 VADASSERIKONAM PO, THIRUVANANTHAPURAM.,
 PIN - 695143
- 12 AISHWARYA SREELEKHA RAJ
 AGED 28 YEARS
 D/O S P RAJAKUMAR , SAIEESHWARAM PLRA F 50/4 ,
 PANICKERS LANE, F STREET, SASTHAMANGALAM,
 THIRUVANANTHAPURAM, PIN - 695010
- 13 NAYANA BEENA RAJ
 AGED 28 YEARS
 D/O RAJAN K, KUNIIYAYIL HOUSE , VALAYAM ,
 VADAKARA , KOZHIKODE ., PIN - 673513
- 14 L.VENGADACHALAM



2025:KER:38557

W.P.(C) No.19369/2025 & Connected cases
: 34 :

AGED 25 YEARS
S/O V.LAKSHMI NARAYANAN, URA 25 GARUDA
APARTMENTS, NORTH NADA ,EAST FORT,
THIRUVANANTHAPURAM., PIN - 695023

- 15 AKHIYA SHIHAB
 AGED 26 YEARS
 D/O SHIHABUDEEN, ASHIYANA DERPPAKKADU,
 AIRAKKUZHY P.O, KOLLAM., PIN - 691559
- 16 SANJJEEVE ARCHANA AKASH
 AGED 24 YEARS
 S/O S SANJJEEVE 'AKASH 'MPRA-80A, TC 41/1513(1),
 MANACAUD PO, THIRUVANANTHAPURAM., PIN - 695009
- 17 SILUVENDRAN MATHEW JOHN
 AGED 26 YEARS
 S/O SILUVENDRAN B, SINDHU BHAVAN, VALAMKULAM,
 POZHIIYOOR P.O, THIRUVANANTHAPURAM,
 KERALA., PIN - 695513
- 18 ASHIQUE .G
 AGED 27 YEARS
 S/O GOPAKUMAR TG ,NANDANAM, THIRUPURAM,
 KANJAMPAZHINJI PO, THIRUVANANTHAPURAM,
 PIN - 695133
- 19 ANISHMA .N.K.
 AGED 28 YEARS
 D/ONATHNIEL ,NK BHAVAN VALIYAVILA THIRUPURAM PO,
 THIRUVANANTHAPURAM, PIN - 695525
- 20 NANDANA SREELEKHA
 AGED 28 YEARS
 D/OPADMAKUMAR, KALALAYAM, VENCHAVODE
 SREEKARIYAM P.O ., THIRUVANANTHAPURAM.,
 PIN - 695017
- 21 ARDRA VIJI SANIL
 AGED 26 YEARS
 D/O SANIL KUMAR ,KARIKKEKARA HOUSE, KARIYODU,
 CHENKAL P.O, THIRUVANANTHAPURAM, PIN - 695132



2025:KER:38557

W.P.(C) No.19369/2025 & Connected cases
: 35 :

- 22 MUHAMMAD SHAHEER LEBBA. N.
AGED 25 YEARS
S/O NASUREDEEN, SALSABEEL,
MASTHANMUKKU, KANIYAPURAM, THIRUVANANTHAPURAM.,
PIN - 695301
- 23 HARI PRASAD ANPATHIL , A.
AGED 26 YEARS
S/O . PRASAD . A. K . ANPATHIL HOUSE CHENGALAM
SOUTH P.O KOTTAYAM., PIN - 686022
- 24 DALE IYPE TOMSON,
AGED 26 YEARS
S/O IYPE TOMSON, VAZHAKOOTATHIL HOUSE
NEDUMPURAM, TIRUVALLA, KERALA., PIN - 689110
- 25 ABHIRAMY SUPRASANNAN,
AGED 25 YEARS
D/O R SUPRASANNAN, RAGHAVA MANDIRAM,
MADATHARA ROAD, PARIPPALLY P.O.,
KOLLAM., PIN - 691574
- 26 JENIFER MANI
AGED 28 YEARS
D/O K.MANI, ACHUTHAM, KARYILTHOTTAM
NEAR CHECK POST, AMARAVILA, THIRUVANANTHAPURAM.,
PIN - 695122
- 27 NILA HARIKRISHNAN NAIR
AGED 27 YEARS
D/O V HARIKRISHNAN NAIR KOLAPPALLIL HOUSE
, AMAYIDA , AMBALAPPUZHA , ALAPPUZHA . ,
PIN - 688561
- 28 ANEETA SUSAN BABY
AGED 27 YEARS
D/O M.BABY, KALLUVILA VEEDU, POOYAPPALLY. P. O.,
KOLLAM, KERALA., PIN - 691537
- 29 NIMMY MATHEW
AGED 28 YEARS
D/OMATHEW GEORGE THURUTHIYIL, PAVUMBA NORTH P.O,
KARUNAGAPPALLY , KOLLAM, PIN - 690574



2025:KER:38557

W.P.(C) No.19369/2025 & Connected cases
: 36 :

- 30 SARATH .S
AGED 25 YEARS
S/O SUKUMARAN.K, CHAMPAMKUNNIL PUTHANAMBALAM PO,
IVERKALA , KOLLAM., PIN - 691553
- 31 MANJUNATH SATHEESHKUMAR
AGED 27 YEARS
S/O K.SATHEESH KUMAR, TC28/417, SREE KRISHNA
MURARI ROAD , KAITHAMUKKU, THIRUVANANTHAPURAM,
PIN - 695024
- 32 AROMAL UNNI KRISHNA
AGED 26 YEARS
S/O UNNI KRISHNA PILLAI, ARYA BHAVAN,
PIDAVOOR .P .O. , PATHANAPURAM ., PIN - 689895
- 33 ANUSHA RABY VAIKUNDA LEKSHMI
AGED 26 YEARS
D/O C. RABY PLOT NO: 38A, NEW KUMARAN NAGAR
EXTENSION, SHOLINGANALLUR, CHENNAI, PIN - 600119
- 34 ABHISHEK JOHN
AGED 27 YEARS
S/O WILLS JOHN, POOMUGHAM MANNAMKONAM P.O.,
THIRUVANANTHAPURAM., PIN - 695125
- 35 ALEENA LIA JOHN
AGED 26 YEARS
D/O THOPPIL JOHN MATHEW ,THOPPIL VILLA 27D YGRA,
KAVU ROAD, KURAVANKONAM, KOWDIAR,
THIRUVANANTHAPURAM, PIN - 695003
- 36 SIBIN RAJ CHRISTIN RAJ SHINI SAROJAM
AGED 27 YEARS
S/O CHRISTIN RAJ SHALEM NIVAS ,VAZHUTHOTTUKONAM ,
DHANUVACHAPURAM P.O, THIRUVANANTHAPURAM.,
PIN - 695503
- 37 ADITH SANTHOSH KUMAR
AGED 25 YEARS
S/O :SANTHOSH KUMAR ,SWARALAYA SHIVA NAGAR
KIZHAKUM BHAGOM ,KAZHAKUTTOM THIRUVANANTHAPURAM.,
PIN - 695582



2025:KER:38557

W.P.(C) No.19369/2025 & Connected cases
: 37 :

- 38 GOKUL SABU REENA
AGED 27 YEARS
S/OSABU, T.C. 30/80, SAMPATH, R.SUGATHAN ROAD,
ANAYARA P.O., THIRUVANANTHAPURAM., PIN - 695029
- 39 ASHARAFUDEEN HAZEENA AMAL
AGED 27 YEARS
S/OASHARAFUDEEN , SHAJI BUILDING, KALLINGAL
,NEDUMANGAD PO THIRUVANANTHAPURAM., PIN - 695541
- 40 ADWAITH NANDAN SHIBU
AGED 26 YEARS
S/O SHIBU , V .S. NIVAS, KUNNUKUZHY, VANCHIYOOR
PO, THIRUVANANTHAPURAM., PIN - 695035
- 41 SURYA GIRIJA SUDARSAN ASSARI
AGED 27 YEARS
D/O SUDARSAN ASSARI SUDARSANAM , CHEMBOOR
OTTASEKHARAMANGALAM P.O , THIRUVANANTHAPURAM,
PIN - 695125
- 42 JAYAKUMAR SUMAM SOORAJ
AGED 26 YEARS
S/O JAYAKUMAR MS, PATTATHIL BUNGLOW
,PUNNAMKARIKAKKOM ,POOVACHAL P.O,
THIRUVANANTHAPURAM, PIN - 695575
- 43 SREELA KUMAR GOVIND
AGED 25 YEARS
S/O GOPAKUMARAN NAIR, SOPANAM ,TC -92 / 186
(8) ,HGRA- 6 , PULIKAL LANE ,KUDAVOOR ANAYARA
.P.O .THIRUVANANTHAPURAM., PIN - 695029
- 44 MEGHA RAJ
AGED 26 YEARS
D/O RAJ KUMAR, GOURISREE, CRA - 19B, MADANPARA,
VILAPPILSALA (P.O) THIRUVANANTHAPURAM., P
IN - 695573
- 45 PRABITHA DAS P. B.
AGED 25 YEARS
D/O PRASAD DAD S. M, "PRATHYASA" PONGIL,
MULLUVILA P. O. NEYYATINKARA,
THIRUVANANTHAPURAM., PIN - 695133



2025:KER:38557

W.P.(C) No.19369/2025 & Connected cases
: 38 :

- 46 ARSHA .C .S.
 AGED 26 YEARS
 D/O JOHN CLIFTAN , GRACE HOUSE ,THAZHAMVILA
 VATTAVILA P O, THIRUVANANTHAPURAM. ,
 PIN - 695132
- 47 VIVEK SANTHOSH KUMAR
 AGED 26 YEARS
 S/O SANTHOSH KUMAR, AMMUKUTTY BHAVAN NATTAKOM,
 KOTTAYAM, PIN - 686013
- 48 ANJU SUSAN THALACHIRACKAL GEORGE
 AGED 25 YEARS
 D/O GEORGE, THALACHIRACKAL, MANARCAD P.O ,
 KOTTAYAM. , PIN - 686019
- 49 HARITHA LEKSHMI
 AGED 27 YEARS
 D/O DR. HARI KUMAR THAKADIYIL HOUSE CHERIYANAD
 P.O CHENGANNUR , ALLAPPUZHA, PIN - 689511
- 50 VIMAL THOMAS
 AGED 26 YEARS
 S/O THOMAS KUTTY YOHANNAN, PUTHENVILA
 KIZHAKKETHIL HOUSE, UPPADA P.O. , MALAPPURAM . ,
 PIN - 679334
- 51 SUMESH SURENDRAN
 AGED 31 YEARS
 S/O : SURENDRAN M, PALAZHI, PALAVILA ,
 PIRAPPANCODE, P.O , THIRUVANANTHAPURAM. ,
 PIN - 695018
- 52 ALISHA BABU
 AGED 26 YEARS
 D/O BABU ISAAC ,THALACHIRAYIL HOUSE, KADAMBUR PO,
 POOKKOTTUKAVU, PALAKKAD. , PIN - 679515
- 53 HELEN MOOPIRATHU SAJI
 AGED 28 YEARS
 D/O SAJI MOOPIRATHU YOHANNAN, MOOPIRATHU HOUSE,
 NARICKAL PO, PUNALUR, KOLLAM, PIN - 691322



2025:KER:38557

W.P.(C) No.19369/2025 & Connected cases
: 39 :

- 54 MILAN KOSHY PHILIP
AGED 25 YEARS
D/O MANOJ PHILIP KOSHY , A19 ,KOWDIAR GARDENS ,
KOWDIAR, THIRUVANANTHAPURAM., PIN - 695003
- 55 ROY CHARAN
AGED 27 YEARS
S/O MOHANA KUMAR, CHRIST VILLA PARANIYAM ,
PUTHIYATHURA.P.O, THIRUVNANTHAPURAM.,
PIN - 695525
- 56 AMALJITH UDAYAKUMAR SHEEJA
AGED 26 YEARS
S/O UDAYAKUMAR, USHASS, KIZHAKKEKARA,
KOTTAKKAKOM P.O., ARYANAD, THIRUVANANTHAPURAM.,
PIN - 695542
- 57 ANAMIKA AJITH SREE
AGED 25 YEARS
D/OAJITH KUMAR RAJAN SANTHA
BHAVAN, MEMANA, OACHIRA, KOLLAM ., PIN - 690526
- 58 JOBIN SEBASTIAN SHEELA PRAMILA
AGED 26 YEARS
S/O SEBASTIAN ,S N LAND, CHURCH ROAD,
KARIMPALAKUZHI, KEEZHARoor P O
THIRUVANANTHAPURAM., PIN - 695124
- 59 NAYANA PAUL
AGED 27 YEARS
D/O M P PAUL MANJURAN HOUSE, NEAR KODAPUZHA
CHURCH ,CHALAKUDY P.O., THRISSUR., PIN - 680307
- 60 ABHIJITH UDAYAKUMAR BINITHA
AGED 26 YEARS
S/O UDAYAKUMAR M ZIONVILLA,
ELAMPLAMVILA, MOOLAKONAM, KOOVALASSERY P.O.,
THIRUVNANTHAPURAM., PIN - 695512
- 61 CHRISTINA SAIRA JIJI
AGED 26 YEARS
D/O JIJI CHACKO, HOUSE NO 16, KAVALAYIL,
MARIVANOIUS NAGAR, KESAVADASAPURAM, PATTOM P.O. ,
THIRUVANANTHAPURAM ., PIN - 695004



2025:KER:38557

W.P.(C) No.19369/2025 & Connected cases
: 40 :

- 62 SABA ABU THAHIR
AGED 27 YEARS
D/O ABU THAHIR, T.C. NO. 76/18 PUTHUVAL HOUSE,
OPP M.S SNACKS, AR NAGAR, BEEMAPALLY,
TRIVANDRUM ., PIN - 695008
- 63 ARCHA AROMAL
AGED 25 YEARS
D/O AROMAL PILLAI , PUTHOORAM
VEEDU,BHOOTHAKULAM .P.O., , KOLLAM.,
PIN - 691302
- 64 VAISAKH MURALI
AGED 25 YEARS
S/O MURALEEDHARAN K C, 8A, SREE GOKULAM HIGHWAY
TOWER, KODIMATHA, KOTTAYAM., PIN - 686013
- 65 JENISHA PRINCY JAMES
AGED 26 YEARS
D/O JAMES , KANNOTTIL HOUSE COLONY ROAD,
MUNNAR.P.O., IDUKKI., PIN - 685612
- 66 FAISAL ABDUL HAMEED
AGED 27 YEARS
S/O ABDUL HAMEED VALAYIL PUTHENPURACKAL, PANOOR
PALLANA .P.O., ALAPPUZHA., PIN - 690515
- 67 MIDHUN RAJ
AGED 26 YEARS
S/O RAJAN, SREEKARTHIKA , MUZHANGODI ,
THODIYOOR P.O. KARUNAGAPALLY, KOLLAM.,
PIN - 690523
- 68 SARATH SASIKUMAR
AGED 27 YEARS
S/O SASIKUMAR , SREEDHARALAYAM MUTTACUD P.O.,
TRIVANDRUM ., PIN - 695523
- 69 MOHAMMED SUHAIL SHAJI
AGED 27 YEARS
SHAJI , SHAJI MANZIL SOORYA 102, MANNAMOOLA,
PEROORKADA P.O., THIRUVANANTHAPURAM, PIN - 695005



2025:KER:38557

W.P.(C) No.19369/2025 & Connected cases
: 41 :

- 70 GLORY ALEX
AGED 26 YEARS
D/O ALEXANDER MATHEW CHAVADIYAZHIKATHU HOUSE ,
POOYAPPALLY P.O, KOLLAM., PIN - 691537
- 71 JEESON SAM
AGED 28 YEARS
S/O SAMKUNJU DANIEL, MANGALATHU PUTHEN VEEDU,
KALAYAPURAM, P.O., KOTTARAKARA, KOLLAM., PIN -
691560
- 72 VEENA L KRISHNAN
AGED 26 YEARS
D/O RADHAKRISHNAN
KRISHNANJALI, KEERTHINAGAR, VAZHUTHOOR, NEYYATTINKAR
A.P.O., THIRUVANANTHAPURAM., PIN - 695121
- 73 ANZAL MUHAMMED SULAIMAN
AGED 27 YEARS
S/O SULAIMAN, BLOCK NO. 95 KOLLAYIL PO.
TRIVANDRUM,, PIN - 691541
- 74 MOHAMED ALFAN
AGED 27 YEARS
S/O FAZILUDEEN , DHARUL FARAH, PEROOR P.O.,
KILIMANOR, THIRUVANANTHAPURAM., PIN - 695601
- 75 AAYA SAIF
AGED 26 YEARS
D/O SAIF .E. MOHAMMAD KAILAS , THOPPIL LANE,
HOUSE NUMBER: PRWA 143, ANAYARA RAILWAY STATION
ROAD, NEAR ICICI BANK, PETTAH
, THIRUVANANTHAPURAM., PIN - 695024
- 76 SHERIN SARA JOSE
AGED 25 YEARS
D/O GEORGE JOSE , CHAKKALATHARAYIL, S V MARKET.
P.O, KARUNAGAPPALLY, KOLLAM., PIN - 690573
- 77 KRISHNANUNNI SASIKUMAR
AGED 26 YEARS
S/O SASIKUMAR KRISHNAKRIPA , KOTTAKKUPURAM,
CLAPPANA P O , KOLLAM., PIN - 690525



2025:KER:38557

W.P.(C) No.19369/2025 & Connected cases
: 42 :

- 78 AMAL KRISHNAN .R. S.
 AGED 26 YEARS
 S/O RADHAKRISHNAN NAIR, ASWATHY BHAVAN
 ,VELLETTUVILA ,VEDIVACHANCOVIL P.O , ,
 THIRUVANANTHAPURAM., PIN - 695501
- 79 MUHAMMED NOUSHI. S.S.
 AGED 26 YEARS
 S/O SHANAVAS A, T.C. 32/780(1), NOUSHI MANSIL,
 NEAR ALLSAINTS COLLEGE , BEACH .P.O.,
 THIRUVNANTHAPURAM., PIN - 695007
- 80 NAYANA JAYACHANDRAN
 AGED 27 YEARS
 D/O JAYACHANDRAN , THIRUVATHIRA NEAR RAILWAY
 STATION , MURUKKUMPUZHA P.O. ,
 THIRUVNANTHAPURAM., PIN - 695302
- 81 NAIRA NIZA
 AGED 25 YEARS
 D/O IQBAL CHENNARIYIL, 172, KSHB COLONY,
 PALAPPURAM, OTTAPALAM, PALAKKAD., PIN - 673109
- 82 NADHA LATHEEF
 AGED 26 YEARS
 D/O ABDUL LATHEEF CP , ALWAN, KOZHITHAR VAYAL,
 WESTHILL, KOZHIKODE., PIN - 673005
- 83 MILIND MURALEE KRISHNAN
 AGED 26 YEARS
 S/O MURALEE KRISHNAN G.K. CHIMIZH , SRA A 38,
 SREENAGAR , VENCHAVODU, SREEKARYAM.
 P.O.,THIRUVANANTHAPURAM., PIN - 695017
- 84 AKSHAY SIMHA
 AGED 26 YEARS
 S/O JAYASIMHAN , AKSHAY HOUSE, MPRA 135 A,
 ELANJIMOODU LANE, MURINJAPALAM,
 MEDICAL COLLEGE P.O., THIRUVANANTHAPURAM.,
 PIN - 695011
- 85 AMAL. A. G.
 AGED 26 YEARS
 S/O K GOPALAN, GOKULAM, PUNKUMMOODU,



2025:KER:38557

W.P.(C) No.19369/2025 & Connected cases
: 43 :

VENCODE .P.O., VATTAPPARA , THIRUVANANTHAPURAM.,
PIN - 695028

86 FESSY VINOD
AGED 27 YEARS
D/O VINOD JOSEPH FRANCIS ,CHARUVILA VEEDU,
OTTAPLAMOODU, KOTTIYAM, KOLLAM., PIN - 691571

87 SRUTHI ANIL
AGED 27 YEARS
D/OANILKUMAR,THIRUVATHIRA, ALTHARAMOODU ,
PANDAKASHALA ,CHIRAYINKEEZHU ,
THIRUVANANTHAPURAM, PIN - 695304

BY ADV SRI.T.K.ANANDA KRISHNAN

RESPONDENTS:

- 1 THE STATE OF KERALA
REPRESENTED BY ITS SECRETARY,
DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND FAMILY
WELFARE,GOVERNMENT SECRETARIATE,
THIRUVANANTHAPURAM, PIN - 695001
- 2 THE DIRECTOR OF HEALTH SERVICES
DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH,
GENERAL HOSPITAL ROAD,
THIRUVANANTHAPURAM . ,
PIN - 695035
- 3 NATIONAL MEDICAL COMMISSION (FORMERLY MEDICAL
COUNCIL OF INDIA)
REPRESENTED BY ITS SECRETARY GENERAL,
POCKET 14, SECTOR 8, DWARKA,PHASE -I,
NEW DELHI, PIN - 100077
- 4 KERALA STATE MEDICAL COUNCILS
REPRESENTED BY ITS REGISTRAR,
COMBINED COUNCIL BUILDING,
RED CROSS ROAD,
THIRUVANANTHAPURAM . ,
PIN - 695035



2025:KER:38557

W.P.(C) No.19369/2025 & Connected cases
: 44 :

BY ADVS.
SRI.P.G.PRAMOD, GOVERNMENT PLEADER
SRI. VIVEK MENON, SC

THIS WRIT PETITION (CIVIL) HAVING COME UP FOR
ADMISSION ON 30.05.2025, ALONG WITH WP(C).19369/2025 AND
CONNECTED CASES, THE COURT ON 03.06.2025 DELIVERED THE
FOLLOWING:



2025:KER:38557

W.P.(C) No.19369/2025 & Connected cases
: 45 :

IN THE HIGH COURT OF KERALA AT ERNAKULAM

PRESENT

THE HONOURABLE MR.JUSTICE N.NAGARESH

TUESDAY, THE 3RD DAY OF JUNE 2025 / 13TH JYAISHTA, 1947

WP(C) NO. 20000 OF 2025

PETITIONERS:

- 1 DR. KAITHAKATH MUHAMMED NADIRSHA
AGED 28 YEARS
S/O ABDUL GAFOOR K, KAITHAKATH HOUSE,
THALAPPARA, PODIYANIPARAMBU MOONNIYUR P.O
MALAPPURAM, PIN - 676311
- 2 DR. SANDRA BENOY VALAPPIL
AGED 26 YEARS
D/O BENOY VARGHESE, VALAPPIL HOUSE OLD COURT
ROAD, KUNNAMKULAM , THRISSUR, PIN - 680503
- 3 DR. LAVANYA SAJITH
AGED 29 YEARS
D/O SAJITH K C, NANDANAM NEAR SADHOO BEEDI
COMPANY P O CHOVA KANNUR, PIN - 670006
- 4 DR. NABEEL
AGED 29 YEARS
S/O ASHAR THIRUTHIL, THIRUTHIL (H) ,
CHERUKUDANGAD PO, PALLIPURAM, PALAKKAD,
PIN - 679305
- 5 DR. ALBERT KOCHUPURAKKAL JOSEPH
AGED 26 YEARS
S/O JOSEPH K T, KOCHUPURAKKAL
(H) ,MANGALAM (P.O) ,WADAKKANCHERY,
THRISSUR, PIN - 680623
- 6 DR. ANNMOL JOHNSON,
AGED 26 YEARS



2025:KER:38557

W.P.(C) No.19369/2025 & Connected cases
: 46 :

D/O JOHNSON ANTONY, KAIPARAMBATH (H) NEAR LF
HOSPITAL ANGAMALY ERNAKULAM, PIN - 683572

- 7 DR. ATHULYA
AGED 28 YEARS
D/O SUMUGHAN V.D ANGAMALY ERNAKULAM,
PIN - 683581
- 8 DR. SHALIH KOTTILIL
AGED 26 YEARS
S/O MOHAMED ABDUL BASHEER, KOTTILIL HOUSE,
ALAMKODE P.O,KALACHAL, MALAPPURAM, PIN - 679585
- 9 DR. RAHUL DINESH
AGED 27 YEARS
S/O DINESH KUMAR, THEKKUMURY HOUSE ENKEKKAD P.O,
WADAKKANCHERY, THRISSUR,, PIN - 680589
- 10 DR. AYSHA NOWSHAD
AGED 27 YEARS
D/O NOWSHAD, MARLEYIL HOUSE PAROOR PUNNAYURKULAM
P.O THRISSUR, PIN - 679561
- 11 DR. DHANUKEERTHI U S
AGED 27 YEARS
D/O SAHADEVAN U K, UTTOLY HOUSE,ALAGAPPANAGAR. PO
AMBALLUR,THRISSUR, PIN - 680302
- 12 DR. SACHIND SAI KANNOLY SURESH
AGED 26 YEARS
S/O SURESH BABU K M, KANNOLY HOUSE OLLUKKARA P.O,
USHA BHAVAN,THRISSUR, PIN - 680655
- 13 DR. ASHNA MARY ROY
AGED 26 YEARS
D/O ROY MARY GEORGE, PARACKAMANNIL AKKARA ,
ELANTHOOR P O , PATHANAMTHITTA, PIN - 689643
- 14 DR. CINDERELLA MARY BASTINE
AGED 26 YEARS
D/O BASTINE PAUL, PONMANY HOUSE ,
MANAKODY P O , THRISSUR, PIN - 680012



2025:KER:38557

W.P.(C) No.19369/2025 & Connected cases
: 47 :

- 15 DR. SNEHA SREEKUMAR LATHAKUMARI
AGED 28 YEARS
D/O A SREEKUMAR, MM QUARTERS , NEAR CHC,
THALAKKULATHUR PO, KOZHIKODE, PIN - 673317
- 16 DR. MARTIN FRANCIS
AGED 26 YEARS
S/O FRANCIS PAUL, KUNNAMKADA HOUSE
PERMANGALAM P. O. THRISSUR, PIN - 680545
- 17 DR. HELENSIYA LAWRENCE
AGED 26 YEARS
D/O LAWRENCE K V, KANJJRATHINGAL HOUSE,
VENKIDANGU P.O, THRISSUR, PIN - 680510
- 18 DR. JOSEPH THAMBI
AGED 27 YEARS
S/O THAMBI ITTOOP, UKKEN PUTHENVEETIL HOUSE,
AMBAZHAKAD, PALAYAMPARAMBU P.O , CHALAKUDY ,
THRISSUR, PIN - 680741
- 19 DR. JESBIN CLEETUS
AGED 27 YEARS
S/O CLEETUS K.P, MUKKATH HOUSE ,
KOONAMMAVU P.O, ERNAKULAM, PIN - 683518
- 20 DR. GOURIPRIYA P BIJU
AGED 26 YEARS
D/O BIJU P.R, PUNNACKAL HOUSE, PALAKUZHA PO,
KOOTHATTUKULAM, ERNAKULAM, PIN - 686662
- 21 DR. MUHAMMED JUNAID
AGED 26 YEARS
S/O NIZAR K.A, KOLANGATTUPARAMBIL (H) ,
KATTOOR P.O, THRISSUR, PIN - 680702
- 22 DR. VAISHNAVAN GOPINATHAN
AGED 26 YEARS
S/O GOPINATHAN K, SREEVALSOM(H) ,EAST MANISERRY
P.O ,OTTAPALAM, PALAKKAD, PIN - 679521
- 23 DR. SHAMEEM THOOMBIL
AGED 28 YEARS
S/O KUNHAVARAN THOOMBIL,



2025:KER:38557

W.P.(C) No.19369/2025 & Connected cases
: 48 :

THOOMBIL (H) , PANDIKASHALA, KOORIYAD P.O ,
MALAPPURAM, PIN - 676306

- 24 DR. ALLEN JOY
AGED 27 YEARS
S/O C J JOSE, CHIRAPARAMBIL (H) KODENCHERY P. O
KOZHIKODE, PIN - 673580
- 25 DR. SHAMILI MARY MATHEW
AGED 29 YEARS
D/O MATHEW VARGHESE, CHANNAMPARAPIL HOUSE,
PALLIPURAM P.O, CHERTHALA, ALAPPUZHA,
PIN - 688541
- 26 DR. MONISHA URUNDOLY MURALEEDHARAN
AGED 27 YEARS
D/O MURALEEDARAN U.K, URUNDOLY HOUSE
ASHTAMICHIRA P.O, THRISSUR, PIN - 680731
- 27 DR. RAINU MANOJ
AGED 28 YEARS
D/O MANOJ ABRAHAM, VETTUKATTIL (H)
MEKKADAMPU P.O, MUVATTUPUZHA, PIN - 682316
- 28 DR. MANEESHA URUNDOLY MURALEEDHARAN
AGED 27 YEARS
D/O MURALEEDARAN U.K, URUNDOLY HOUSE,
ASHTAMICHIRA P.O, THRISSUR, PIN - 680731
- 29 DR. ARUN AMBALIKA RAJ
AGED 25 YEARS
S/O K RAJAN, UTHRADOM, ERAVILA, PERUKAVU P.O,
THIRUVANANTHAPURAM, PIN - 695573
- 30 DR. NISHCHAYA SURESH
AGED 26 YEARS
D/O SURESH RAJA AYYAPPAN, VINAYAKAM,
VADACKAL P.O. ALAPPUZHA, PIN - 688003
- 31 DR. SHALU SHAJI KUMAR
AGED 27 YEARS
D/O SHAJI KUMAR, SHALU NIWAS THALACHIRA PO
PATHANAMTHITTA, PIN - 689664



2025:KER:38557

W.P.(C) No.19369/2025 & Connected cases
: 49 :

- 32 DR. VARADHALAKSHMI K MENON
AGED 28 YEARS
D/O K HARI KUMAR, HARITHAM KANNATH HOUSE
WEST KOMPARA, IRINJALAKUDA P.O THRISSUR,
PIN - 680121
- 33 DR. KEZIAH RAJU
AGED 26 YEARS
D/O RAJU THOMAS , BETHEL HOUSE, KALAYAPURAM P.O,
KOTTARAKARA, KOLLAM, PIN - 691560
- 34 DR. AKSHARA MOHAN
AGED 27 YEARS
D/O MOHANAN A.S, AZHAYIDATH HOUSE,
POOVANCHIRA P O, AYODE, THRISSUR, PIN - 680652
- 35 DR. AMALENDU KORASSERY SANTHOSH
AGED 27 YEARS
D/O SANTHOSH K.B, KORASSERY HOUSE, ANTHIKAD P.O,
THRISSUR, PIN - 680641
- 36 DR. EMRIN FRANCIS AZCHANGATTIL
AGED 26 YEARS
D/O A.D FRANCIS, AZCHANGATTIL HOUSE,
KARUVANNUR P.O THRISSUR, PIN - 680711
- 37 DR. GODWIN JOSE
AGED 27 YEARS
S/O P.V JOSE, PANAKKAL HOUSE , P.O PULLAZHI ,
OLARIKKARA, THRISSUR, PIN - 680012
- 38 DR. MOHAMED YASEEN KAKKADAN
AGED 27 YEARS
S/O ABDUL SALEEM K, KAKKADAN HOUSE,
PUDUPPALI P.O, TIRUR, MALAPPURAM, PIN - 676102
- 39 DR. MAHFOOZ THOOMBIL
AGED 27 YEARS
S/O ABDUL MAJEED, THOOMBIL HOUSE,
PANDIKASHALA, KOORIYAD P.O MALAPPURAM,
PIN - 676306
- 40 DR. VARSHA POLLY
AGED 26 YEARS



2025:KER:38557

W.P.(C) No.19369/2025 & Connected cases
: 50 :

D/O POLLY VARGHESE, MANADAN HOUSE, SKYLINE
SPECTRA MAVELIPURAM, KAKKANAD, KOCHI,
PIN - 682030

- 41 DR. BIBIN
AGED 28 YEARS
S/O GEORGE P.B, PUTHUSSERY HOUSE, KAIRADY P.O,
OLIPPARA, PALAKKAD, PIN - 688510
- 42 DR. JABIR
AGED 29 YEARS
S/O ZAINUDHEEN K P, KOLOTHUM PARAMBIL HOUSE
,NARIPPARAMBU (P.O) ,NARIPPARAMBU,MALAPPURAM,
PIN - 679573
- 43 DR. AISHWARYA C.J
AGED 27 YEARS
D/O JAYAGOVINDAN C S, SANTHWANAM HOUSE,
KOTTAYI P.O, PALAKKAD, PIN - 678572
- 44 DR. AAKHIL P IBRAHIM
AGED 28 YEARS
S/O MUHAMMED IBRAHIM, PALAYAMKOTTE HOUSE,
VALAKAZHA ROAD, KATTOOR P.O , THRISSUR,
PIN - 680702
- 45 DR. ATHIRA BINOY
AGED 27 YEARS
D/O BINOY K.S, KATTUPADAM HOUSE,
THEKKENMALIPURAM, AZHEEKAL P.O, COCHIN,
PIN - 682508
- 46 DR. SUNNY ALISHA ANNA
AGED 27 YEARS
D/O SUNNY GEORGE, NETTIKKATTUMALAYIL HOUSE,
KOTHANALLOOR P.O , KOTTAYAM, PIN - 686632
- 47 DR. AHMED AMEER
AGED 26 YEARS
S/O MOHAMED AMEER, MULAMPARAMBIL HOUSE
PUTHIYAKAVU, MATHILAKAM P.O KODUNGALLUR
THRISSUR, PIN - 680685



2025:KER:38557

W.P.(C) No.19369/2025 & Connected cases

: 51 :

48 DR. AUBYN THOMAS
AGED 26 YEARS
S/O OUSEPH THOMAS, CHANATHUPARAMBIL HOUSE,
COMBARA, IRINJALAKKUDA, THRISSUR, PIN - 680121

BY ADVS.
SMT.AKHEELA FARZANA
SRI.V.K.SIDHIQUE
SMT.SAJITHA SIDHIK
SMT.ANJALA FARHATH V.S.
SMT.THERES P. JIMMY

RESPONDENTS:

- 1 THE STATE OF KERALA
REPRESENTED BY PRINCIPAL SECRETARY,
DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND FAMILY WELFARE,
GOVERNMENT SECRETARIAT,
THIRUVANANTHAPURAM, PIN - 695001
- 2 THE DIRECTOR OF HEALTH SERVICES
VANCHIYOOR P.O, THIRUVANATHAPURAM,
PIN - 695035
- 3 THE DIRECTOR OF MEDICAL EDUCATION KERALA
DIRECTORATE OF MEDICAL EDUCATION,
MEDICAL COLLEGE P.O,
THIRUVANANTHAPURAM, PIN - 695011
- 4 KERALA STATE MEDICAL COUNCILS
COMBINED COUNCIL BUILDINGS, RED CROSS ROAD,
THIRUVANANTHAPURAM, REPRESENTED BY ITS REGISTRAR,
PIN - 695035
- 5 NATIONAL MEDICAL COMMISSION
POCKET 14, SECTOR 8, DWARAKA, PHASE - 1,
NEW DELHI REPRESENTED BY ITS CHAIRMAN,
PIN - 110077
- 6 THE SUPERINTENDENT
GOVT. DISTRICT HOSPITAL,



2025:KER:38557

W.P.(C) No.19369/2025 & Connected cases
: 52 :

THRISSUR,
SWARAJ ROAD, KERALA, PIN - 680001

BY ADVS.
SRI.P.G.PRAMOD, SPL. GOVERNMENT PLEADER
SRI. VIVEK MENON, SC
SRI. PRENJITH KUMAR

THIS WRIT PETITION (CIVIL) HAVING COME UP FOR
ADMISSION ON 30.05.2025, ALONG WITH WP(C).19369/2025 AND
CONNECTED CASES, THE COURT ON 03.06.2025 DELIVERED THE
FOLLOWING:



2025:KER:38557

W.P.(C) No.19369/2025 & Connected cases
: 53 :

IN THE HIGH COURT OF KERALA AT ERNAKULAM

PRESENT

THE HONOURABLE MR.JUSTICE N.NAGARESH

TUESDAY, THE 3RD DAY OF JUNE 2025 / 13TH JYAISHTA, 1947

WP(C) NO. 20045 OF 2025

PETITIONERS:

- 1 DR. NITESH K
AGED 25 YEARS
S/O S KALAISELVAN, DREAM HOUSE,
KAKKATHOPU SAGARA NAGAR 69A ERAVIPURAM,
KOLLAM, PIN - 691011
- 2 DR. KARTHIKA ANITHA PILLAI
AGED 32 YEARS
D/O VENUNADHAN PILLAI, PRATHIBHA VILLA, 41,
KV NAGAR, KANKATHUMUKKU, KOLLAM, PIN - 691012
- 3 DR. JAYALEKSHMI MAHESH KUMAR
AGED 25 YEARS
D/O MAHESH KUMAR, HEMANITHAM, CHAVARA P.O,
KOLLAM, PIN - 691583
- 4 DR. ARJUN SHYLA RAJ
AGED 25 YEARS
S/O P. RAJENDRAN, PAVITHRAM HOUSE,
THOTATHIL JUNCTION, CLAPPANA P.O
KOLLAM, PIN - 690525
- 5 DR. PRAISY SAMUEL
AGED 25 YEARS
D/O SABU SAMUEL, CHERRIYIL HOUSE,
VAZHAMUTTOM P O, OMALLOOR, PATHANAMTHITTA,
KERALA, PIN - 689647
- 6 DR. DANIEL GEORGE
AGED 27 YEARS



2025:KER:38557

W.P.(C) No.19369/2025 & Connected cases
: 54 :

S/O GEORGE MATHEW, THOTTIYIL HOUSE
KANNAMKULAM (R.D) , KOTHAMANGALAM P.O,
ERNAKULAM, PIN - 686691

- 7 DR. SUDHEER ASWATHY
AGED 29 YEARS
D/O SUDHEER S, ASWATHY BHAVANAM GANDHINAGAR
157,AYATHIL P.O, KOLLAM, PIN - 691021
- 8 DR. AJIN JOHNSON IDICULA
AGED 27 YEARS
S/O JOHNSON ALEXANDER, VILAYILAZHIKATHU,
KADAMPANAD PO, ADOOR ,PATHANAMTHITTA,
PIN - 691552
- 9 DR. ROHAN CYRIAC
AGED 25 YEARS
S/O CYRIAC SAM, ELANJIKKAL, MAMMOOTIL KADAVU,
KAVANADU P.O, KOLLAM, PIN - 691003
- 10 DR. DHANUSH ANIL KUMAR NAIR,
AGED 28 YEARS
S/O ANIL KUMAR, USHAS HOUSE, CHUNGATHU VILLA,
THIRUMULLAVARAM P.O, KOLLAM, PIN - 691012
- 11 DR. ARSHAD M
AGED 26 YEARS
S/O ABDU SAMMED M, MANKRATHODI HOUSE
CHERUKULAMBA, VATTALUR P.O, MALAPPURAM,
PIN - 676507
- 12 DR. MOHAMED SAHID
AGED 26 YEARS
S/O MOHAMMED T, THOTTATHIL HOUSE PARAVANNUR,
KALPAKANCHERY P.O, MALAPPURAM, PIN - 676551
- 13 DR. ANANTHAKRISHNAN R G
AGED 25 YEARS
S/O RAJAMANI P, UTHRADAM HOUSE, PUNUKKANNOOR,
ALUMMOODU P O ,KOLLAM, PIN - 691577
- 14 DR. HUSSIAN M M
AGED 27 YEARS
S/O MUSTHAPHA A, HUSSAIN MANZIL HOUSE, AKKAL P.O,



2025:KER:38557

W.P.(C) No.19369/2025 & Connected cases
: 55 :

CHERIYAVELINALLOOR, KOLLAM, PIN - 691516

- 15 DR. KEVIN YOHANNAN
AGED 27 YEARS
S/O YOHANNAN JOSEPH, KEVIN NIVAS KRN NAGAR 74
KAVANADU P.O, KOLLAM, PIN - 691003
- 16 DR. CHRISTY ROY
AGED 27 YEARS
S/O ROY GEORGE, KRIPA BHAVANAM, THAMARAKULLAM
P.O, ALLAPUZHA, PIN - 690530
- 17 DR. NEETHU K PRASAD
AGED 25 YEARS
D/O PRASAD G, KOCHUKALLIL HOUSE
AYIRANELLOOR PO EDAMON PUNALUR,
KOLLAM, PIN - 691307
- 18 DR. ALTHAF .K
AGED 27 YEARS
S/O KABIR KAMALUDHEEN KUNJU, KOTTAYIL
PUTHENVEEDU, MIDAPPALLY, PANMANA,
EDAPPALLY COTTA P O, KOLLAM, PIN - 691583
- 19 DR. ANVARSHA.A
AGED 28 YEARS
S/O ABDUL JABBAR, MOONNAM VEETIL KIZHAKKETHARA,
MIDAPPALLY , EDAPPALLICOTTA P.O,
KOLLAM, PIN - 691583
- 20 DR. MOHAMED ASHIK
AGED 25 YEARS
S/O ABDUL KADER ASSALI, ASHIK MANZIL ,
VETTUROAD KAZHAKUTTOM , TRIVANDRUM,
PIN - 695301
- 21 DR. ALFIYA S Y
AGED 26 YEARS
D/O YOUSAF, ASHIFA MANZIL EDAVANASSERY,
KOLLAM, PIN - 690519
- 22 DR. ANUPAMA.S.B
AGED 28 YEARS
D/O SANTHOSH.P.R, THIRUVATHIRA KEEZH KALLAYATHU



2025:KER:38557

W.P.(C) No.19369/2025 & Connected cases
: 56 :

VEEDU, KALLAYAM P O, TRIVANDRUM, PIN - 695043

- 23 DR. NAVAMI ANILKUMAR LEKHA
AGED 26 YEARS
D/O ANIL KUMAR V, AKHILA, THALAYAL
ARALUMMOODU.P.O, PIN - 695123
- 24 DR. ANSHUL THULASIDHARAN
AGED 27 YEARS
S/O KUNJUPILLAI THULASEEDHARAN,
PICHAKASERRIL HOUSE PATHANAMTHITTA,
PIN - 691524
- 25 DR. SANDRA S
AGED 25 YEARS
D/O SHAJI V, KALLOOR VEEDU , PUNUKKANNOOR,
KERALAPURAM, PERUMPUZHA P.O,
KOLLAM, PIN - 691504
- 26 DR. SOURAV S KUMAR
AGED 25 YEARS
S/O SIVAKUMAR S, THIRUVATHIRA, PERUMPUZHA P.O,
RADIO JN, KUNDRA, KOLLAM, PIN - 691504
- 27 DR. HARITHA HARIDAS
AGED 26 YEARS
D/O K HARIDAS, DWARAKAYIL, MANKAMKUZHY P.O
MAVELIKARA, ALAPUZHA, PIN - 690558
- 28 DR. VISHNU PRAKASH
AGED 27 YEARS
S/O PRAKASH BHASKARAN, AIKKARAZHIKATHU VEEDU,
SREEDURGA NAGAR, 102 ULIAKOVIL P.O,
KOLLAM, PIN - 691019
- 29 DR. SIBI SHARIEF
AGED 32 YEARS
S/O SHAREEF, SILVIA VILLA, 12MURI NAGAR
315, THATTAMALA P.O, KOLLAM, PIN - 691020

BY ADVS.
SMT.AKHEELA FARZANA
SRI.V.K.SIDHIQUE
SMT.SAJITHA SIDHIK



2025:KER:38557

W.P.(C) No.19369/2025 & Connected cases
: 57 :

SMT.ANJALA FARHATH V.S.
SMT.THERES P. JIMMY

RESPONDENTS :

- 1 THE STATE OF KERALA
REPRESENTED BY PRINCIPAL SECRETARY,
DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND FAMILY WELFARE,
GOVERNMENT SECRETARIAT,
THIRUVANANTHAPURAM, PIN - 695001
- 2 THE DIRECTOR OF HEALTH SERVICES
VANCHIYOOR P.O, THIRUVANATHAPURAM,
PIN - 695035
- 3 THE DIRECTOR OF MEDICAL EDUCATION KERALA
DIRECTORATE OF MEDICAL EDUCATION,
MEDICAL COLLEGE P.O,
THIRUVANANTHAPURAM, PIN - 695011
- 4 KERALA STATE MEDICAL COUNCILS
COMBINED COUNCIL BUILDINGS, RED CROSS ROAD,
THIRUVANANTHAPURAM, REPRESENTED BY ITS REGISTRAR,
PIN - 695035
- 5 NATIONAL MEDICAL COMMISSION
POCKET 14, SECTOR 8, DWARAKA, PHASE-I,
NEW DELHI-77, REPRESENTED BY ITS CHAIRMAN,
PIN - 110077
- 6 THE SUPERINTENDENT
GOVT. DISTRICT HOSPITAL, KOLLAM, HOSPITAL ROAD,
CHINNAKADA, KOLLAM KERALA, PIN - 691001

BY ADVS.
SRI.P.G.PRAMOD, SPL. GOVERNMENT PLEADER
SRI. VIVEK MENON, SC
SRI. PRENJITH KUMAR

THIS WRIT PETITION (CIVIL) HAVING COME UP FOR
ADMISSION ON 30.05.2025, ALONG WITH WP(C).19369/2025 AND
CONNECTED CASES, THE COURT ON 03.06.2025 DELIVERED THE
FOLLOWING:



2025:KER:38557

W.P.(C) No.19369/2025 & Connected cases
: 58 :

IN THE HIGH COURT OF KERALA AT ERNAKULAM

PRESENT

THE HONOURABLE MR.JUSTICE N.NAGARESH

TUESDAY, THE 3RD DAY OF JUNE 2025 / 13TH JYAISHTA, 1947

WP(C) NO. 20172 OF 2025

PETITIONERS:

- 1 DR. HARSHITHA JAYA DAS
AGED 27 YEARS
D/O JAYADAS, ALANGAYIL, EAST KADUNGALLUR,
UC COLLEGE PO, ALUVA, ERNAKULAM.,
PIN - 683102
- 2 DR. RENJITHA G PANICKER
AGED 27 YEARS
D/O GOPALAKRISHNA PANICKER, PRADEEP VILLA
MATTATHIL, ELOOKKARA, MUPPATHADAM PO,
ERNAKULAM., PIN - 683110

BY ADVS.
SHRI.SIDHARTH O.
SHRI.SUSANTH SHAJI
SHRI.ALBIN A. JOSEPH
SMT.NEKHA VARGHESE

RESPONDENTS:

- 1 STATE OF KERALA
REPRESENTED BY PRINCIPAL SECRETARY,
DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND FAMILY WELFARE,
GOVERNMENT SECRETARIAT,
THIRUVANANTHAPURAM, PIN - 695001



2025:KER:38557

W.P.(C) No.19369/2025 & Connected cases
: 59 :

- 2 THE DIRECTOR OF HEALTH SERVICES
VANCHIYOOR P.O, THIRUVANATHAPURAM,
PIN - 695035
- 3 THE DIRECTOR OF MEDICAL EDUCATION KERALA
DIRECTORATE OF MEDICAL EDUCATION,
MEDICAL COLLEGE P.O, THIRUVANANTHAPURAM,
PIN - 695011
- 4 KERALA STATE MEDICAL COUNCILS
COMBINED COUNCIL BUILDINGS, RED CROSS ROAD,
THIRUVANANTHAPURAM, REPRESENTED BY ITS
REGISTRAR,, PIN - 695035
- 5 NATIONAL MEDICAL COMMISSION
POCKET 14, SECTOR 8, DWARAKA, PHASE - 1, NEW
DELHI - 77, REPRESENTED BY ITS CHAIRMAN,
PIN - 110077
- 6 THE SUPERINTENDENT, GOVERNMENT GENERAL HOSPITAL
ERNAKULAM,
HOSPITAL ROAD, MARINE DRIVE, ERNAKULAM,
PIN - 682011

BY ADVS.
SRI.P.G.PRAMOD, SPL. GOVERNMENT PLEADER
SRI. VIVEK MENON, SC
SRI. PRENJITH KUMAR

THIS WRIT PETITION (CIVIL) HAVING COME UP FOR
ADMISSION ON 30.05.2025, ALONG WITH WP(C).19369/2025 AND
CONNECTED CASES, THE COURT ON 03.06.2025 DELIVERED THE
FOLLOWING:



2025:KER:38557

W.P.(C) No.19369/2025 & Connected cases
: 60 :

IN THE HIGH COURT OF KERALA AT ERNAKULAM

PRESENT

THE HONOURABLE MR.JUSTICE N.NAGARESH

TUESDAY, THE 3RD DAY OF JUNE 2025 / 13TH JYAISHTA, 1947

WP(C) NO. 20195 OF 2025

PETITIONERS:

- 1 DR. DONA RAJ
AGED 25 YEARS
D/O D. S RAJ, 313-SAYUJYAM, B.P NAGAR, PEYAD,
VILLAPIL P.O, TRIVANDRUM, PIN - 695573
- 2 DR. SYED ZIVAD A
AGED 28 YEARS
S/O ABBAS VADAKKUPURAM HOUSE CHEERANI,
KOLLENGODE P.O. PALAKKAD, PIN - 678506
- 3 DR. ANUSREE DAS
AGED 26 YEARS
D/O P.P MOHANDAS, PANIKKARUPARAMBIL HOUSE,
POLPAKKARA P.O. EDAPPAL, MALAPPURAM,
PIN - 679576
- 4 DR.SHARON M SHIBU
AGED 29 YEARS
S/O SHIBU M.N, MEPPARAMBATH HOUSE ELAVALLY P.O,
NORTH THRISSUR, PIN - 680511
- 5 DR.THOMSON JOY OLYMPUS
AGED 26 YEARS
S/O JOY, HARITHA NAGAR HOUSE, NEMMARA PO,
PALAKKAD, PIN - 678508
- 6 DR. SAFWAN
AGED 24 YEARS
S/O ABDUL SAMAD, THADATHIL HOUSE, KADAMPUZHA,
MALAPPURAM, PIN - 676553



2025:KER:38557

W.P.(C) No.19369/2025 & Connected cases
: 61 :

- 7 DR. LAKSHMI JOHNYKUMAR
AGED 25 YEARS
D/O JOHNY KUMAR, THIRUVATHIRA HOUSE, NEERUVILA,
MANAMBOOR P.O, THIRUVANANTHAPURAM, PIN - 695611
- 8 DR. AKASH SABU
AGED 27 YEARS
S/O SABU THOMAS, KAVUMPARAMBIL HOUSE NARIKUNDU
P.O, WAYANAD, PIN - 673593
- 9 DR. KISHAN SHAJI BALARAM
AGED 26 YEARS
S/O SHAJI N BALRAM MEYANA, VAISHNAVAM HOUSE
VENGALAM P.O KOZHIKODE, PIN - 673303
- 10 DR. ANOOJA PUSHPAHASAN
AGED 26 YEARS
D/O PUSHPAHASAN P M, PALLIYALI MUTHUKKATTIL
HOUSE, RAMANKUTH P. O, NILAMBUR,
MALAPPURAM, PIN - 679330
- 11 DR. YAHIIYA ALI P.P
AGED 32 YEARS
S/O MUHAMMED ALI, POURNAMI HOUSE NEAR BUS STAND,
PUTHANTHARA, NENMARA P.O, PALAKKAD, PIN - 678508
- 12 DR. MOHAMED WASEEM C
AGED 27 YEARS
S/O SAYAD CHEERANGAN, CHEERANGAN HOUSE, VILLOOR
KOTTAKKAL, INDIANOOR P.O, MALAPPURAM DISTRICT,
PIN - 676503
- 13 DR. SARIKA SALIMSHA
AGED 27 YEARS
D/O SALIMSHA R, ATHIRA PUTHAN HOUSE, ANICODE,
CHITTUR, PALAKKAD, PIN - 678101
- 14 DR. SRUTHI MULLASSERY RAMACHANDRAN
AGED 26 YEARS
D/O RAMACHANDRAN T.S, THELEKKAT HOUSE,
POTTA P.O, CHALAKUDY, THRISSUR,
PIN - 680722



2025:KER:38557

W.P.(C) No.19369/2025 & Connected cases
: 62 :

- 15 DR. ADWAITH HARI
AGED 25 YEARS
S/O HARIDAS C, NANDANAM HOUSE, LANE 23A,
JANATHA ROAD, VYTILLA ERNAKULAM, PIN - 682019
- 16 DR. THANSEER A.P.M
AGED 26 YEARS
S/O BHASHEER, A.P.M HOUSE, C.V JUNCTION,
PONNANI MALAPPURAM, PIN - 679577
- 17 DR. NIKHITHA
AGED 25 YEARS
D/O, SUDHEER KUMAR, MADATHIL SANKALPA SIDDHI,
MAITHRI NAGAR, NURANI P.O, PALAKKAD,
PIN - 678004
- 18 DR. SAI KRISHNA R G
AGED 26 YEARS
D/O RAMACHANDRAN NAIR, SHAKTHIVEL PRA 152 D
CHADIIYARA, POOJAPPURA P O TRIVANDRUM,
PIN - 695012
- 19 DR. SHIVENDU S
AGED 29 YEARS
D/O SIVADAS, MATHER BERRYWOODS 23A VALAVI ROAD,
VAZHAKALA, ERNAKULAM, PIN - 682021
- 20 DR. FATHIMA FEBIN
AGED 26 YEARS
D/O ABDUL BASHEER A.K , AZHAKAN KANDATHIL HOUSE,
KIZHMURI P.O, VIYATNAMPADI,
PALAKKAD, PIN - 679307
- 21 DR. KIRAN BABY
AGED 29 YEARS
S/O BABY K.D, KANJIRATHINGAL HOUSE,
NAZARETH NAGAR, ANGAMALY, PIN - 683572
- 22 DR. SUBINA FATHIMA
AGED 27 YEARS
D/O SOOPY T.C, THUDIYADICHALIL HOUSE,
THANDORAPARA P.O, KAYANNA VIA
KOZHIKODE, PIN - 673526



2025:KER:38557

W.P.(C) No.19369/2025 & Connected cases
: 63 :

- 23 DR. AARSHA RAJ
AGED 26 YEARS
D/O MOHAN RAJ AARSHA BHAVAN (C-2) SRI CHITHRA
NAGAR, PANGODE THIRUVANANTHAPURAM, PIN - 695006
- 24 DR. GODSY SUNNY
AGED 27 YEARS
D/O K. S SUNNY, PHILADELPHIA HOUSE,
THURUTHISHERY, MEKKAD P.O, NEDUMBASSERY,
ERNAKULAM, PIN - 683589
- 25 DR. SOORAJ RAJENDRAN NAIR
AGED 25 YEARS
S/O RAJENDRAN NAIR, THIRUVONAM HOUSE,
MANIKANTESWARAM P.O, VATTIYOORKAVU TRIVANDRUM,
PIN - 695013
- 26 DR. MOHAMMED SHAKEEB PANGINIKKADAN
AGED 26 YEARS
S/O UNNEEN KUTTY PANGINIKKADAN,
PANGINIKKADAN HOUSE, KADANNAMANNA P.O,
MANKADA VIA, PERINTHALMANNA, PIN - 679324
- 27 DR. ATHIPATTAKALAM ARUN
AGED 28 YEARS
S/O JAYARAM A.K VAISHNAVAM, PALODE P.O,
MANNARKKAD COLLEGE VIA PALAKKAD, PIN - 678583
- 28 DR. AISWARYA ANILKUMAR
AGED 27 YEARS
D/O ANILKUMAR M.V, MATTATHIL HOUSE,
ARPOOKKARA WEST P.O, KOTTAYAM, PIN - 686008
- 29 DR. UMMUL KHAIR
AGED 31 YEARS
D/O SAINUDHEEN VADAKKAYIL, VADAKKAYIL HOUSE,
PANANGATTOOR P.O, TANUR, MALAPPURAM,
PIN - 676302
- 30 DR. RIYA P M
AGED 27 YEARS
D/O P.K MUHAMADALI, POKKALATH HOUSE,
VADAKKUMURI P.O, CHEMMAPPILLY,
THRISSUR, PIN - 680570



2025:KER:38557

W.P.(C) No.19369/2025 & Connected cases
: 64 :

- 31 DR. MEKHA M C
AGED 29 YEARS
D/O MANIKANTAN S, TC 6/916, ARAPPURA LANE,
VATTIYOORKAVU, TRIVANDRUM, PIN - 695013
- 32 DR. VISHNU GOPINATH
AGED 30 YEARS
S/O GOPINADHAN G, KRISHNACHAITHANYAM,
CHENGAMANAD P. O, KOTTARAKARA,
KOLLAM, PIN - 691557
- 33 DR. MOHAMMED ALI JAWHAR
AGED 27 YEARS
S/O ABDUL AZEEZ, VALIYAKKATHODI HOUSE,
KAVUMPURAM, VALANCHERY THOZHUVANUR P O,
MALAPPURAM, PIN - 676552
- 34 DR. AARDHRA B. S
AGED 25 YEARS
D/O SIVA KUMAR L, SIVASAILAM HOUSE, SANTHUMoola
VAZHUTHOORKONAM, MALAYINKEEZHU P.O
THIRUVANANTHAPURAM, PIN - 695571
- 35 DR. NAJWA ALAVI
AGED 27 YEARS
D/O OTTUPARA ALAVI, OTTUPARA HOUSE MANKADA
KOOTTIL P.O, MALAPPURAM, PIN - 679324
- 36 DR.ANSHID YASEEN
AGED 28 YEARS
S/O HYDRU OOROTHIL, OOROTHIL HOUSE
CHUNGATHARA P.O, NILAMBUR MALAPPURAM,
PIN - 679334
- 37 DR. NIHALA SHIRIN
AGED 27 YEARS
D/O UMMER K.K, KIZWA HOUSE, ORKKATTERI P.O,
VADAKARA, KOZHIKODE, PIN - 673501
- 38 DR .KOLKATTIL SELJIN HUSSAIN
AGED 27 YEARS
S/O NAZEER HUSSAIN KI, KOLKATTIL HOUSE,
THIRURKAD P.O, MALAPPURAM, PIN - 679321



2025:KER:38557

W.P.(C) No.19369/2025 & Connected cases
: 65 :

- 39 DR.SWATHY SURESH KUMAR
AGED 25 YEARS
D/O SURESH KUMAR, ARUNODHAYAM HOUSE, MELEMURALI
INDUSTRIAL ESTATE P.O, PUDUPARIYARAM PALAKKAD,
PIN - 678731
- 40 DR.NAVIN SANTHOSH KUMAR
AGED 25 YEARS
S/O SANTHOSH KUMAR, PRASANNA NIVAS HOUSE,
KUNDALASSERY P.O PALAKKAD, PIN - 678641
- 41 DR.MAYA SREEDHAR
AGED 26 YEARS
D/O SREEDHARAN M K, MAVULLAKANDY HOUSE,
AVADUKKA P. O PERUVANNAMOOZHI,
KOZHIKODE, PIN - 673528
- 42 DR.SRUTHI P SADEESH
AGED 29 YEARS
D/O SADEESH KUMAR P V, LAKSHMI BHAVAN,
SREEKRISHNAPURAM, TIRUVANNUR,
KOZHIKODE, PIN - 673029
- 43 DR. YADU KRISHNAN N G
AGED 28 YEARS
S/O GOPALAKRISHNA KARNAVAR N G, NALLOOR HOUSE,
KUMBAZHA P.O, PATHANAMTHITTA, PIN - 689653
- 44 DR. MOHAMMED AMEEN
AGED 27 YEARS
S/O HASSAN V, VAKKAYIL HOUSE KALPAKANCHERY P.O,
KALPAKANCHERY, MALAPPURAM, PIN - 676551
- 45 DR. CHARAN S M
AGED 27 YEARS
S/O SUNDARA MOHAN V, SOUTH PAVADY KOLLENGODE P.O,
PALAKKAD, PIN - 678506
- 46 DR.INDHULEKHA
AGED 26 YEARS
D/O M B SHAJI, MADAVANAPARAMBIL HOUSE VALLUVALLY,
KOONAMMAVU P O, N. PARAVUR, PIN - 683513



2025:KER:38557

W.P.(C) No.19369/2025 & Connected cases
: 66 :

- 47 DR.AJMAL
AGED 28 YEARS
S/O MOHAMED ISSAQ, HOUSE NO. 30/ M.A.K COLONY,
MEPPARAMB, PALAKKAD, PIN - 678006
- 48 DR.NOWFAL YUSUF
AGED 27 YEARS
S/O YUSUF, PARAKKALAM HOUSE, KALAPPARA,
KALIYAROAD P.O, CHELAKKARA,
THRISSUR, PIN - 680586

BY ADVS.
SMT.AKHEELA FARZANA
SRI.V.K.SIDHIQUE
SMT.SAJITHA SIDHIK
SMT.ANJALA FARHATH V.S.
SMT.THERES P. JIMMY

RESPONDENTS:

- 1 THE STATE OF KERALA
REPRESENTED BY PRINCIPAL SECRETARY,
DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND FAMILY WELFARE,
GOVERNMENT SECRETARIAT,
THIRUVANANTHAPURAM, PIN - 695001
- 2 THE DIRECTOR OF HEALTH SERVICES
VANCHIYOOR P.O, THIRUVANATHAPURAM, PIN - 695035
- 3 THE DIRECTOR OF MEDICAL EDUCATION KERALA
DIRECTORATE OF MEDICAL EDUCATION,
MEDICAL COLLEGE P.O,
THIRUVANANTHAPURAM,, PIN - 695011
- 4 KERALA STATE MEDICAL COUNCILS
COMBINED COUNCIL BUILDINGS, RED CROSS ROAD,
THIRUVANANTHAPURAM, REPRESENTED BY ITS REGISTRAR,
PIN - 695035
- 5 NATIONAL MEDICAL COMMISSION
POCKET 14, SECTOR 8, DWARAKA, PHASE - 1,



2025:KER:38557

W.P.(C) No.19369/2025 & Connected cases
: 67 :

NEW DELHI - 77, REPRESENTED BY ITS CHAIRMAN,
PIN - 110077

6 THE SUPERINTENDENT
GOVT. DISTRICT HOSPITAL, PALAKKAD, COURT ROAD,
PALAKKAD, KERALA, PIN - 678001

BY ADVS.
SRI.P.G.PRAMOD, SPL. GOVERNMENT PLEADER
SRI. VIVEK MENON, SC
SRI. PRENJITH KUMAR

THIS WRIT PETITION (CIVIL) HAVING COME UP FOR
ADMISSION ON 30.05.2025, ALONG WITH WP(C).19369/2025 AND
CONNECTED CASES, THE COURT ON 03.06.2025 DELIVERED THE
FOLLOWING:



2025:KER:38557

W.P.(C) No.19369/2025 & Connected cases
: 68 :

IN THE HIGH COURT OF KERALA AT ERNAKULAM

PRESENT

THE HONOURABLE MR.JUSTICE N.NAGARESH

TUESDAY, THE 3RD DAY OF JUNE 2025 / 13TH JYAISHTA, 1947

WP(C) NO. 20259 OF 2025

PETITIONERS:

- 1 EMRIN ROBINSON
AGED 25 YEARS
D/O. ROBINSON PEREIRA SRA 134, SEEVELI NAGAR,
KAITHAMUKKU, PETTA P.O.
THIRUVANANTHAPURAM, PIN - 695024
- 2 ADARSHA VADERY PREM
AGED 27 YEARS
D/O. SUBRAMANIAN V. VADERY HOUSE, EASTHILL ROAD,
WESTHILL P.O. KOZHIKODE, PIN - 673005
- 3 DR. ROHAN GEORGE KURIEN
AGED 27 YEARS
S/O. JIJO P. GEORGE PALAMOOTTIL HOUSE,
CHINGAVANAM P.O. KOTTAYAM, PIN - 686532
- 4 ANJALA RISVANA
AGED 27 YEARS
D/O. NAJIB POONJIRICKAL VEEDU, MIDAPALLY,
PANMANA, EDAPPALLYKOTTA P.O., CHAVARA
KOLLAM, PIN - 691583
- 5 AHAMMADUL KABEER MECHERYKUNNATH SIDDIQUE
AGED 28 YEARS
S/O. M.K. SIDDIQUE MECHERIKUNNATH HOUSE,
CHERUTHURUTHY THRISSUR, PIN - 679531
- 6 ADHIL MURSHID P.
AGED 27 YEARS
S/O. ABDUL HAMEED P. PALAKKAL HOUSE,



2025:KER:38557

W.P.(C) No.19369/2025 & Connected cases
: 69 :

KOORAD P.O. PANAMPOYIL , WANDOOD MALAPPURAM,
PIN - 679339

7 VADAKKETHIL KRISHNAKUMAR YADUL KRISHNA
AGED 25 YEARS
S/O. KRISHNAKUMAR VADAKKETHIL HOUSE,
THEJUS NAGAR, EYYAL P.O. THRISSUR, PIN - 680501

8 ASHNA KARUVANKANDY SAJEEVAN
AGED 28 YEARS
D/O. KARUVANKANDY SAJEEVAN ANJANAM HOUSE,
VALAYAL P.O., KEEZHALLUR KANNUR, PIN - 670612

BY ADVS.
SMT.FARAH JYOTHI PRADEEP
SRI.SAM M.THOMAS

RESPONDENTS :

- 1 THE STATE OF KERALA
REPRESENTED BY THE PRINCIPAL SECRETARY TO
GOVERNMENT, HEALTH AND FAMILY WELFARE DEPARTMENT
GOVERNMENT SECRETARIAT
THIRUVANANTHAPURAM, PIN - 695001
- 2 THE DIRECTOR OF HEALTH SERVICE
DIRECTORATE OF HEALTH SERVICES,
GENERAL HOSPITAL JUNCTION
THIRUVANANTHAPURAM, PIN - 695035
- 3 NATIONAL MEDICAL COMMISSION
REPRESENTED BY ITS SECRETARY GENERAL POCKET 14,
SECTOR 8, DWARAKA, PHASE 1 NEW DELHI,
PIN - 100077
- 4 KERALA STATE MEDICAL COUNCIL
REPRESENTED BY ITS REGISTRAR RED CROSS ROAD
THIRUVANANTHAPURAM, PIN - 695035



2025:KER:38557

W.P.(C) No.19369/2025 & Connected cases
: 70 :

BY ADVS.
SRI.P.G.PRAMOD, SPL. GOVERNMENT PLEADER
SRI. VIVEK MENON, SC
SRI. R.V. SREEJITH

THIS WRIT PETITION (CIVIL) HAVING COME UP FOR
ADMISSION ON 30.05.2025, ALONG WITH WP(C).19369/2025 AND
CONNECTED CASES, THE COURT ON 03.06.2025 DELIVERED THE
FOLLOWING:



2025:KER:38557

W.P.(C) No.19369/2025 & Connected cases
: 71 :

CR

N. NAGARESH, J.

.....
W.P.(C) Nos.19369, 19383, 19776, 19908,
20000, 20045, 20172, 20195 and 20259 of 2025
.....

Dated this the 3rd day of June, 2025

J U D G M E N T

~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~

The petitioners in all these writ petitions are Indian students who pursued their Medical Degrees outside India. Indian citizens and Overseas Citizens of India who have obtained their primary medical qualifications from institutions outside India are required to pass the Foreign Medical Graduate Examination (FMGE) in order to get registration under the National Medical Commission (NMC) or any State



W.P.(C) No.19369/2025 & Connected cases
: 72 :

Medical Council. They are required to obtain provisional registration under the State Medical Councils in order to apply for Compulsory Rotating Medical Internship (CRMI). The Foreign Medical Graduates are required to complete a 12 month CRMI on par with Indian Medical Graduates (IMGs) in order to become eligible to apply for permanent registration under the State Medical Councils.

2. The petitioners in these writ petitions completed their medical degree courses abroad, in countries like Russia, Bulgaria, Philippines and Guyana. On their return after education, they applied for CRMI and were allotted to various General Hospitals. The petitioners were required to pay an annual fee to complete their one year internship. The fee demanded was higher than the fees levied from Indian Medical Graduates. The petitioners impugn Government Orders fixing the fee for CRMI and seek to declare that they are entitled to do internship without paying any fee.



W.P.(C) No.19369/2025 & Connected cases
: 73 :

3. Sri. Abhilash K.N., counsel for the petitioners in W.P.(C) No.19369/2025, argued that no fee is to be charged from Foreign Medical Graduates doing CRMI in view of the Circular dated 19.05.2022 of the National Medical Commission. As per clarification issued under Circular dated 09.05.2023 of the NMC, the amount of stipend payable to the interns is to be decided by the appropriate authority applicable to the institution/University or State. However, the Government of Kerala issued GO dated 03.04.2025 ordering that the Foreign Medical Graduates have to pay ₹5,000/- per month as internship fee. They have to remit ₹60,000/- as fee for the whole year, even though they practice for only a few months.

4. The counsel for the petitioners pointed out that though the NMC has issued Circular dated 19.10.2022 leaving it up to the Institution/University/State to decide the amount of stipend payable to the interns, the discretion/power given under Circular dated 19.10.2022 is only with respect to the stipend payable to the interns. The NMC gives no option to the State to



W.P.(C) No.19369/2025 & Connected cases
: 74 :

levy any amount as internship fee.

5. A Division Bench of this Court has held that it is clear from the Circular issued by the NMC that the policy of the Commission is that no fee shall be charged from the Foreign Medical Graduates for permitting them to do internship by the Medical Colleges. The Division Bench, in the judgment in W.P.(C) No.23663/2020 and connected cases, directed the Secretary, Department of Health and Family Welfare, Government of Kerala to consider the issue of fixation of fee for internship as per GO dated 16.10.2020 in the light of Circular dated 04.03.2022 of the NMC and take a decision. The decision taken thereupon as per GO dated 03.04.2025 goes against the policy of the NMC and the judgment rendered by the Division Bench of this Court.

6. Sri. T.K. Ananda Krishnan, counsel for the petitioner in W.P.(C) No.19908/2025, urged that in view of Section 10 of the National Medical Council Act, the power to make policy regarding the internship is exclusively vested with



W.P.(C) No.19369/2025 & Connected cases
: 75 :

the NMC. The NMC has framed Regulations in this regard. The Government Order dated 03.04.2025 goes against the statute and hence is ultravires.

7. Sri. Sidharth O.K., counsel appearing for the petitioners in W.P.(C) No.20172/2025, submitted that after qualifying the FMGE and obtaining provisional registration, there cannot be any distinction between Indian Medical Graduates and Foreign Medical Graduates with respect to internship. There is no substantial difference between Indian Medical Graduates and Foreign Medical Graduates once the Foreign Medical Graduates clear FMGE and obtain provisional registration.

8. Mr. V.K. Sidhique, the counsel appearing for the petitioners in W.P.(C) No.19383/2025 and connected cases, pointed out that no additional infrastructure, training or stipend is provided in return of the internship fee. There is no corresponding benefit to the internship fee paid. The Government Order dated 03.04.2025 contradicts the



W.P.(C) No.19369/2025 & Connected cases
: 76 :

Regulations of the NMC and the provisions of the NMC Act itself. It is the NMC and NMC alone which is empowered to lay down policies for maintaining quality and standards of medical education. The NMC has already ordered that no fee should be charged for doing CRMI. The Government Order dated 03.04.2025 is therefore liable to be set aside.

9. Ms. Farah Jyothi Pradeep, counsel appearing for the petitioners in W.P.(C) Nos.19454/2025 and 20259/2025, argued that the GO dated 03.04.2025 clearly offends Article 14 of the Constitution of India as there is no intelligible differentia in doing internship in Government Medical Colleges and Private Medical Colleges. Levy of any fee pre-supposes quid pro quo. There is no quid pro quo in the matter of internship being done by Foreign Medical Graduates. Not even library facility is provided by the Government to them. The Foreign Medical Graduates are working in frontline, in Hospitals. They are being denied even stipend. Levy of internship fee is exploitation of students. Internship fee imposed on Foreign



W.P.(C) No.19369/2025 & Connected cases
: 77 :

Medical Graduates amounts to taxation which has no sanction of law. The levy is contrary to the policy decision and orders of NMC. The petitioners have a legitimate expectation to do CRMI without paying any internship fee and also to receive due stipend.

10. Sri. P.G. Pramod, Special Government Pleader representing the State of Kerala, resisted the writ petitions forcefully. The State derives power to prescribe stipend and internship fee for Indian and Foreign Medical Graduates, from Entry 25, List III of the Seventh Schedule to the Constitution of India. The powers of the NMC are as confined in Section 10 of the National Medical Commission Act, 2019. The Act gives power to the NMC to prescribe policy guidelines. The NMC cannot restrain the State Governments from levying a fee for internship from Indian or Foreign Medical Graduates.

11. The Government issued GO dated 16.10.2020 prescribing ₹10,000/- as internship fee for FMGs. The GO was



W.P.(C) No.19369/2025 & Connected cases
: 78 :

issued on the basis of a decision taken in the meeting held under the Chairmanship of Minister for Health, on 03.03.2020. Consequently, internship fee was fixed as ₹10,000/- for FMGs. The internship fee for students of Self Financing Colleges was fixed as ₹5,000/- per month. W.P.(C) Nos.23663/2020 and 24610/2020 were filed contending that the differential treatment is discriminatory.

12. This Court disposed of the writ petitions directing the State Government to reconsider the fixation of fee for internship taking note of the Circulars of the NMC. The Government decided to levy internship fee from FMGs. By Circulars dated 04.03.2022 and 19.05.2022, the NMC had clarified that no amount/fees can be charged by the Medical Colleges from FMGs for permitting them to do their internship. Subsequently, as per letter dated 19.10.2022, the NMC clarified that the Circulars dated 04.03.2022 and 19.05.2022 issuing guidelines/instructions/advisory regarding payment of stipend, are solely at the discretion of the concerned State authorities.



13. Seats in Government Medical Colleges are limited. In order to complete the internship without delay, the Government have provided opportunity to FMGs to complete internship at District/General Hospitals in the State. Since the District/General Hospitals are not full fledged teaching institutions, additional infrastructure, library, manpower, security facilities, etc. are to be arranged for training the interns. The State bears huge amount of money to maintain a Hospital capable of being training centre for CRMI. During the internship period, the FMGs are availing onhand training in an excellent manner under competent and qualified Doctors. The fee charged from FMGs is not excessive. However, in view of the directions of the Division Bench of this Court, Government decided to refix the fee charged on FMGs for internship in District/General Hospitals at par with the fee charged to IMGs. Accordingly, the internship fee of FMGs was reduced from ₹10,000/- per month to ₹5,000/- per month. The nominal fee of ₹5,000/- is not excessive or on the higher side, urged the



W.P.(C) No.19369/2025 & Connected cases
: 80 :

Special Government Pleader.

14. Sri. Prenjith Kumar, Standing Counsel for NMC, entered appearance and submitted that the power to regulate UG and PG Medical Education and internships mandated for the medical courses, is with the NMC. The NMC has taken a policy decision and has ordered that no internship fee shall be collected from students undergoing CRMI. The discretion left to the State authorities is confined to the amount and payment of stipend, payable to the IMGs and FMGs.

15. I have heard the learned counsel representing the petitioners, the learned Special Government Pleader representing the State of Kerala, the learned Standing Counsel appearing for the NMC and the learned Standing Counsel appearing for the Kerala State Medical Council.

16. The legal issue posed for decision is whether the State Government is justified in demanding internship fee for undergoing medical internship regulated by the National Medical Commission (Compulsory Rotating Medical Internship)



Regulations, 2021. There is no legislation, Central or State, governing internships in India. Internship is akin to apprenticeship.

17. Internships and apprenticeships are valuable ways to gain work experience and develop skills. While apprenticeships are typically longer-term, more structured and focused on developing specific vocational skills often leading to recognised qualifications, internships are generally shorter-terms, more focused on gaining overall exposure. Apprenticeships are mostly specified training program within a specific field. In India, apprenticeships are governed by the Apprentices Act, 1961. The Apprentices Act regulates and controls training of apprentices. Section 13 of the Apprentices Act, 1961 provides that an employer shall pay to every apprentice during the period of apprenticeship training such stipend at a rate not less than the prescribed minimum rate to the category of apprentices under which such apprentices fall. The Act, 1961 also contemplates entering into contracts of



apprenticeship. There is no comparable independent legislation governing internships.

18. In the field of medical education, however, the NMC, in exercise of the powers conferred by Section 67 read with Section 24(1) of the NMC Act, 2019, has made National Medical Commission (Compulsory Rotating Medical Internship) Regulations, 2021. The Regulation is silent on the issue of levy of fees on medical interns.

19. While considering the issue of levy of fees from medical interns, it is necessary to understand the context under which the National Medical Commission Act, 2019 was enacted. The Union of India felt that medical education is at the core of access to quality healthcare in the country and a flexible and well functioning legislative framework underlying medical education is essential for the well being of a nation. It was felt that the Indian Medical Council Act, 1956, which was enacted to provide a foundation for the growth of Medical Education, has not kept pace with time. The Department-



W.P.(C) No.19369/2025 & Connected cases
: 83 :

Related Parliamentary Standing Committee on Health and Family Welfare in its 92nd report has offered a critical assessment of medical education in India. The Standing Committee recommended for a decisive and exemplary action to restructure and revamp the regulatory system of medical education and medical practice and to reform the Medical Council of India in accordance with the regulatory structure suggested by the Group of Experts chaired by Dr. Renjith Roy Chowdary which was constituted by the Central Government.

20. In paragraph 5.36 of the 92nd report of the Committee, the Committee observed that though the constitutionally designated fee rgulation committees of the respective State Governments fixes the fee to be charged by Private Medical Colleges, yet the yearly tuition fee and other expenses that have to be paid by a student through a year duration, work out in the range of ₹12-13 laks or even more which is certainly exorbitant and beyond the paying capacity of poor but meritorious students and the same, therefore, needs



to be rationalised. As of now, the Union Health Ministry does not play any role in fixation of the tuition fee. The Committee was of the opinion that since the Ministry of Health and Family Welfare plays a critical role in supporting the regulation of medical education, it should be enabled to play a role in regulating fee structure in Private Medical Colleges so that the right quantum of tuition fees to be charged by Private Medical Colleges is ensured and there is uniformity in fees across the country amongst the public and private sector Medical Colleges / Institutions. The observations of the Committee would indicate that the Central Government was concerned about the higher rates of fees levied in the medical education sector. It is considering the report of the Department-Related Parliamentary Standing Committee on Health and Family Welfare also that the National Medical Commission Act, 2019 was enacted.

21. The preamble to the Act, 2019 would indicate that the Act is intended to provide “affordable” medical education and to ensure availability of adequate and highly



W.P.(C) No.19369/2025 & Connected cases
: 85 :

qualified medical professionals in all parts of the country in order to promote equitable and universal healthcare that encourages community health perspective and makes services of medical professionals accessible to all the citizens. Any fee prescribed by the State Governments, Universities and Medical Colleges including tuition fees and internship fees would therefore have an impact on access to quality and affordable medical education which is the purpose for which the National Medical Commission Act, 2019 has been enacted.

22. Coming to the statutory provisions and powers of the stakeholders, Section 10 of the Act, 2019 lays down the powers and functions of the NMC. Section 10 of the Act, 2019 reads as follows:

10. Powers and functions of Commission—

(1) The Commission shall perform the following functions, namely:—

(a) lay down policies for maintaining a high quality and high standards in medical education and make necessary regulations in this behalf;

(b) lay down policies for regulating medical institutions, medical researches and medical professionals and make necessary regulations in this behalf;



W.P.(C) No.19369/2025 & Connected cases
: 86 :

(c) assess the requirements in healthcare, including human resources for health and healthcare infrastructure and develop a road map for meeting such requirements;

(d) promote, co-ordinate and frame guidelines and lay down policies by making necessary regulations for the proper functioning of the Commission, the Autonomous Boards and the State Medical Councils;

(e) ensure co-ordination among the Autonomous Boards;

(f) take such measures, as may be necessary, to ensure compliance by the State Medical Councils of the guidelines framed and regulations made under this Act for their effective functioning under this Act;

(g) exercise appellate jurisdiction with respect to the decisions of the Autonomous Boards;

(h) lay down policies and codes to ensure observance of professional ethics in medical profession and to promote ethical conduct during the provision of care by medical practitioners;

(i) frame guidelines for determination of fees and all other charges in respect of fifty per cent. of seats in private medical institutions and deemed to be universities which are governed under the provisions of this Act;

(j) exercise such other powers and perform such other functions as may be prescribed.

(2) All orders and decisions of the Commission shall be authenticated by the signature of the Secretary.

(3) The Commission may delegate such of its powers of administrative and financial matters, as it deems fit, to the Secretary.

(4) The Commission may constitute sub-committees and delegate such of its powers to such sub-committees as may be necessary to enable them to accomplish specific tasks.



23. The National Medical Commission therefore has the power to lay down policies for maintaining a high quality and high standards in medical education and make necessary regulations in this behalf. Sub-section (i) of Section 10(1) empowers the NMC to frame guidelines for determination of fees and all other charges in respect of 50% of seats in private medical institutions and deemed to be Universities which are governed under the provisions of the Act. Section 10(1)(b) empowers the Commission to lay down policies for regulating medical institutions, medical researches and medical professionals and make necessary regulations in this behalf. When the NMC frames regulations and guidelines in exercise of the powers under Section 10 of the Act, 2019, such regulations and guidelines would indeed have a statutory flavour, which cannot be ignored or departed from by the State, Universities or Medical Institutions.

24. On the subject of internship, the NMC has issued Circular No.U.15024/01/2022-UGMEB dated



W.P.(C) No.19369/2025 & Connected cases
: 88 :

19.05.2022. The Circular comes with the subject “illegal charge of internship fee and non-payment of stipend to interns”. Taking note of the requirement of Doctors in India including those who have completed their medical education abroad, the NMC ordered that Medical Colleges or Institutions may allow up to 7.5% of their permitted quota of interns to accommodate internship by Foreign Medical Graduates. The Circular dated 19.05.2022 pointed out that the NMC as per Circular dated 04.03.2022, had clarified that no amount/fee is charged by the Medical Colleges from FMGs for permitting them to do their internship. The stipend and other facilities to FMGs should be extended equivalent to India Medical Graduates being trained at Government Medical Colleges as fixed by the appropriate authority applicable to the Institution/University or State.

25. The Circular dated 19.05.2022 directed all State Medical Councils and Directorates of Medical Education to ensure that no internship fee is charged by the Medical Colleges / Institutes from the interns, Indian and Foreign



W.P.(C) No.19369/2025 & Connected cases
: 89 :

Medical Graduates, and stipend including other facilities is being provided to FMGs as equivalent to Indian Medical Graduates in the States/UTs.

26. The NMC received a number of representations/queries from various stakeholders seeking clarifications on different issues regarding mode and method of conducting medical internship for Foreign Medical Graduates in India. On the question of payment of stipend to FMGs, considering the requests/representations from various State Governments / UTs / Medical Colleges wherein it was intimated that there has been no budgetary provision in their allocation of annual budget to provide stipend to Foreign Medical Graduates, the NMC clarified that the amount of stipend to be paid to the interns is to be decided/fixed by the appropriate authority applicable to the Institution/University or State. The implementation of these guidelines / instructions/advisory is solely at the discretion of the concerned State authorities under which the Medical College / Institute is located.



W.P.(C) No.19369/2025 & Connected cases
: 90 :

27. The Special Government Pleader would urge that by Circular dated 09.05.2023, the NMC has given discretion to the Institutions/Universities or States in the matter of not only the stipend payable to FMGs but also the internship fees that can be levied from them. This Court cannot agree to that proposition for the reason that in the Circular dated 09.05.2023, the clarification giving discretion to the State is coming under the head “payment of stipend to FMGs”. The Circular dated 09.05.2023 does not specifically give discretion to the States to levy internship fee.

28. The NMC thereafter issued a Circular with E File No.U-15024/44/2022-UGMEB dated 19.10.2022 again giving clarification on the references received from State Medical Councils regarding CRMI of FMGs. Paragraph 5 of the said Circular dated 19.10.2022 reads as follows:

5. Further, vide Circulars dated 04.03.2022 and 19.05.2022, NMC has also issued guidelines/instruction/advisory to all the concerned authorities regarding payment of stipend to all interns for their consideration and compliance. However, the amount of stipend to be paid to the interns is to be decided/fixed by the appropriate authority applicable to



W.P.(C) No.19369/2025 & Connected cases
: 91 :

the institution/University or State. The implementation of these guidelines/instruction/advisory is solely at the discretion of the concerned State authorities under which the Medical College / Institute is located.

A reading of Circular dated 19.10.2022 would make it clear that the discretion granted by the NMC to the State authorities is confined to payment of stipend to the FMGs.

29. A Division Bench of this Court also considered the matter in W.P.(C) No.23663/2021 and connected cases. This Court observed that it is clear from the Circular issued by the NMC that the policy of the Commission is that no fee shall be charged from the Foreign Medical Graduates for permitting them to do the internship, by the Medical Colleges. The Division Bench was of the view that the State Government shall take note of the Circular dated 04.03.2022 issued by the NMC and take a fresh decision in the matter of charging fee for internship from Foreign Medical Graduates as the same reflects the policy of the apex body in the field of medical education.

30. It is when the levy of internship fee in any manner is prohibited by the NMC and when a Division Bench of



this Court has made it clear that a decision shall be taken by the State Government taking note of the Circular dated 04.03.2022 issued by the NMC that the Government of Kerala has come up with GO(Rt) No.987/2025/H&FWD dated 03.04.2025. The GO dated 03.04.2025 took a stand that the NMC had clarified that the Circulars dated 04.03.2022 and 19.05.2022, issuing guidelines/ instructions / advisory to all concerned authorities regarding payment of stipend are solely at the discretion of the concerned State authorities under which the Medical College / Institute is located.

31. In GO dated 03.04.2025, the Government stated that Government Medical Colleges do not charge any fee for internship from any student whether they are FMGs or not. The seats available in Medical Colleges are limited. The FMGs are therefore provided opportunity to complete internship at District/General Hospitals. Since the District/General Hospitals are not full fledged teaching institutions, additional infrastructure, library, manpower, security facilities, etc. need to



W.P.(C) No.19369/2025 & Connected cases
: 93 :

be arranged for training the FMGs interns. On these premises, the Government reduced the internship fees charged to the FMGs from ₹10,000/- to ₹5,000/- per month at par with Indian Medical Students. It has been ordered that the FMGs have to remit ₹60,000/- as fee for the whole year, even though they practised for few months only. As the NMC Circular dated 19.05.2022 unequivocally prohibits levy of internship fee and describes the levy of any internship fee as illegal, the GO dated 03.04.2025 is legally unsustainable.

32. There is a further reason to hold against levy of any fee from the interns. The interns are deployed to the Medical Colleges / Government Hospitals to discharge the duties of Doctors. They are so deployed only after obtaining Certificate of Provisional Registration from the State Medical Council. The Certificate of provisional registration makes it clear that the Certificate is valid only for employment in a resident medical capacity in any approved institution or in the medical service of the armed forces of the Union as mentioned



in Section 25 of the Indian Medical Council Act, 1956 as amended.

33. From the Provisional Registration granted by the State Medical Councils, it is evident that medical graduates who obtained provisional registration and deployed as interns would be working in a resident medical capacity and such engagement amounts to employment. The interns are not deployed to Medical Colleges / General Hospitals for training simplicitor. The medical interns are getting experience as Doctors while working in a resident medical capacity. Such interns are often deployed to examine the patients, prescribe medicines and may even be directed to conduct minor surgical procedures. The Medical Colleges / General Hospitals are therefore getting benefits of their service, which is in the nature of employment.

34. The NMC Act, 2019 has been enacted to provide for a medical education system that improves access to quality and medical education affordable to the citizens. When



2025:KER:38557

W.P.(C) No.19369/2025 & Connected cases
: 95 :

the NMC Act, 2019 mandates payment of stipend to medical interns for their service, the State will not be justified in levying internship fee from the Medical Graduates. The GO(Rt) No.987/2025/H&FWD dated 03.04.2025 issued by the Additional Secretary, Government of Kerala, Health and Family Welfare (S) Department is therefore illegal and ultravires. Consequently, the GO dated 03.04.2025 is set aside. The issue of payment of stipend to the FMGs is left open.

The writ petitions are disposed of as above.

Sd/-
N. NAGARESH, JUDGE

aks/31.05.2025



2025:KER:38557

W.P.(C) No.19369/2025 & Connected cases

: 96 :

APPENDIX OF WP(C) 19369/2025

PETITIONER'S EXHIBITS

Exhibit P1	THE TRUE COPY OF THE CIRCULAR DATED 09.05.2023 NO. U.15024/01/2022-UGMEB/ ISSUED BY THE 6TH RESPONDENT
Exhibit P2	THE TRUE COPY OF THE CIRCULAR ISSUED BY THE 6TH RESPONDENT NO. U. 15024/01/2022-UGMEB/ DATED 19.05.2022
Exhibit P3	THE TRUE COPY OF THE COMMON JUDGEMENT OF THIS HONORABLE COURT IN WP(C) NO. 23663/2020, WP(C) NO. 24610/2020 AND 21616/2021 DATED 07.10.2024
Exhibit P4	THE TRUE COPY OF THE ORDER NO. G.O. (RT) NO. 987/2025/H&FWD DATED 03.04.2025 ISSUED BY THE 2ND RESPONDENT
Exhibit P5	THE TRUE COPY OF THE ORDER NO. A1-6196/2025/SUPDT/GH/EKM DATED 25.04.2025 ISSUED BY THE 7TH RESPONDENT
Exhibit P6	THE TRUE COPY OF THE INTERIM ORDER DATED 02.08.2024 PASSED BY THIS HONORABLE COURT IN WP(C) 27564 OF 2024

RESPONDENT'S EXHIBITS

EXHIBIT R2 (a)	TRUE COPY OF THE G.O. (Rt) No. 1903/2020/H AND FWD DATED 16.10.2020
EXHIBIT R2 (b)	TRUE COPY OF THE CIRCULAR DATED 19/10/2022 ISSUED BY NATIONAL MEDICAL COMMISSION
EXHIBIT R2 (c)	TRUE COPY OF THE G.O. (Rt) No. 305/2023/H AND FWD DATED 08.02.2023



2025:KER:38557

W.P.(C) No.19369/2025 & Connected cases

: 97 :

APPENDIX OF WP(C) 19383/2025

PETITIONER'S EXHIBITS

Exhibit P1	A TRUE COPY OF THE GRADUATION CERTIFICATE DATED 31-12-2024 ISSUED TO THE 1ST PETITIONER FROM DALIAN MEDICAL UNIVERSITY, PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF CHINA
Exhibit P2	A TRUE COPY OF THE FMGE PASS CERTIFICATE DATED 03-02-2022 ISSUED TO THE 1ST PETITIONER BY THE NATIONAL BOARD OF EXAMINATIONS IN MEDICAL SCIENCES
Exhibit P3	A TRUE COPY OF THE PROVISIONAL REGISTRATION CERTIFICATE DATED 14-06-2023 ISSUED TO THE 1ST PETITIONER BY THE 4TH RESPONDENT
Exhibit P4	THE TRUE COPY OF THE RELEVANT PAGES OF THE NOTIFICATION DATED 18-11-2021 ISSUED BY THE NATIONAL MEDICAL COMMISSION
Exhibit P5	A TRUE PHOTOCOPY OF THE GOVERNMENT ORDER NO: G.O (RT) NO: 1903/2020 / H & FWD DATED 16-10-2020
Exhibit P6	A TRUE PHOTO COPY OF THE JUDGMENT DATED 07-10-2024 IN W.P (C) 23663/2020 AND CONNECTED CASES
Exhibit P7	A TRUE PHOTOCOPY OF THE CIRCULAR NO: U.15024/4/2022-UGMEB DATED 04-03-2022
Exhibit P8	A TRUE PHOTOCOPY OF THE CIRCULAR NO: U.15024/01/2022-UGMEB DATED 19-05-2022
Exhibit P9	TRUE PHOTOCOPY OF THE GOVERNMENT ORDER NO: GO (RT) NO: 987/2025/ H& FWD DATED 03-04-2025
Exhibit P10	A TRUE PHOTOCOPY OF THE PROCEEDING OF THE 6TH RESPONDENT DATED 13-05-2025 VIDE ORDER NO: GH-KKD/887/2025-G2
Exhibit P11	A COPY OF THE INTERIM ORDER DATED 12-10-2022 IN W.P. (C) 32363 /2022



2025:KER:38557

W.P.(C) No.19369/2025 & Connected cases

: 98 :

APPENDIX OF WP(C) 19776/2025

PETITIONER'S EXHIBITS

Ext. P1	A TRUE COPY OF THE GRADUATION CERTIFICATE DATED 01-06-2023 ISSUED TO THE 1ST PETITIONER FROM GEORGIA LEGAL ENTITY OF PUBLIC LAW TBILISI STATE MEDICAL UNIVERSITY
Ext. P2	A TRUE COPY OF THE FMGE PASS CERTIFICATE DATED 30-08-2024 ISSUED TO THE 1ST PETITIONER BY THE NATIONAL BOARD OF EXAMINATIONS IN MEDICAL SCIENCES
Ext. P3	A TRUE COPY OF THE PROVISIONAL REGISTRATION CERTIFICATE DATED 19-12-2024 ISSUED TO THE 1ST PETITIONER BY THE 4TH RESPONDENT
Ext. P4	THE TRUE COPY OF THE RELEVANT PAGES OF THE NOTIFICATION DATED 18-11-2021 ISSUED BY THE NATIONAL MEDICAL COMMISSION
Ext. P5	A TRUE PHOTOCOPY OF THE GOVERNMENT ORDER NO: G.O (RT) NO: 1903/2020 / H & FWD DATED 16-10-2020
Ext. P6	A TRUE PHOTO COPY OF THE JUDGMENT DATED 07-10-2024 IN W.P (C) 23663/2020 AND CONNECTED CASES
Ext. P7	A TRUE PHOTOCOPY OF THE CIRCULAR NO: U.15024/4/2022-UGMEB DATED 04-03-2022
Ext. P8	A TRUE PHOTOCOPY OF THE CIRCULAR NO: U.15024/01/2022-UGMEB DATED 19-05-2022
Ext. P9	TRUE PHOTOCOPY OF THE GOVERNMENT ORDER NO: GO (RT) NO: 987/2025/ H& FWD DATED 03-04-2025
Ext. P10	A COPY OF THE INTERIM ORDER DATED 12-10-2022 IN W.P. (C) 32363/2022



2025:KER:38557

W.P.(C) No.19369/2025 & Connected cases
: 99 :

APPENDIX OF WP(C) 19908/2025

PETITIONER'S EXHIBITS

Exhibit P1	THE TRUE COPY OF THE JUDGMENT OF THIS HON'BLE COURT DATED 07-10-2024 IN W.P. (C).NOS.23663, 24610 OF 2020 & 21616 OF 2021
Exhibit P2	THE TRUE COPY OF THE NOTIFICATION BEARING NO. U.15024/4/2022-UGMEB DATED 04-03-2022 ISSUED BY THE 3RD RESPONDENT
Exhibit P3	THE TRUE COPY OF THE CIRCULAR BEADING NO. J.15024/01/2022-UGMEB DATED 19-05- 2022 ISSUED BY THE 3RD RESPONDENT
Exhibit P4	THE TRUE COPY OF THE ORDER ISSUED BY THE 1ST RESPONDENT BEARING NO. G.O. (RT) NO. 987/2025/H&FWD DATED 03-04- 2025



2025:KER:38557

W.P.(C) No.19369/2025 & Connected cases
: 100 :

APPENDIX OF WP(C) 20000/2025

PETITIONER'S EXHIBITS

Exhibit P1	A TRUE COPY OF THE GRADUATION CERTIFICATE DATED 17-06-2022 ISSUED TO THE 1ST PETITIONER BY THE MINISTRY OF EDUCATION AND RESEARCH, REPUBLIC OF MOLDOVA,
Exhibit P2	A TRUE COPY OF THE FMGE PASS CERTIFICATE DATED 12-09-2024 ISSUED TO THE 1ST PETITIONER BY THE NATIONAL BOARD OF EXAMINATIONS IN MEDICAL SCIENCES
Exhibit P3	A TRUE COPY OF THE PROVISIONAL REGISTRATION CERTIFICATE DATED 13-12-2024 ISSUED TO THE 1ST PETITIONER BY THE 4TH RESPONDENT
Exhibit P4	THE TRUE COPY OF THE RELEVANT PAGES OF THE NOTIFICATION DATED 18-11-2021 ISSUED BY THE NATIONAL MEDICAL COMMISSION
Exhibit P5	A TRUE PHOTOCOPY OF THE GOVERNMENT ORDER NO: G.O (RT) NO: 1903/2020 / H & FWD DATED 16-10-2020
Exhibit P6	A TRUE PHOTO COPY OF THE JUDGMENT DATED 07-10-2024 IN W.P (C) 23663/2020 AND CONNECTED CASES
Exhibit P7	A TRUE PHOTOCOPY OF THE CIRCULAR NO: U.15024/4/2022-UGMEB DATED 04-03-2022
Exhibit P8	A TRUE PHOTOCOPY OF THE CIRCULAR NO: U.15024/01/2022-UGMEB DATED 19-05-2022
Exhibit P9	TRUE PHOTOCOPY OF THE GOVERNMENT ORDER NO: GO (RT) NO: 987/2025/ H& FWD DATED 03-04-2025
Exhibit P10	A COPY OF THE INTERIM ORDER DATED 12-10-2022 IN W.P. (C) 32363/2022



2025:KER:38557

W.P.(C) No.19369/2025 & Connected cases

: 101 :

APPENDIX OF WP(C) 20045/2025

PETITIONER'S EXHIBITS

Exhibit P1	A TRUE COPY OF THE GRADUATION CERTIFICATE DATED 23-06-2023 ISSUED TO THE 1ST PETITIONER BY THE OSH STATE UNIVERSITY, KYRGYZ REPUBLIC
Exhibit P2	A TRUE COPY OF THE FMGE PASS CERTIFICATE DATED 05RO9-2024 ISSUED TO THE 1ST PETITIONER BY THE NATIONAL BOARD OF EXAMINATIONS IN MEDICAL SCIENCES
Exhibit P3	A TRUE COPY OF THE PROVISIONAL REGISTRATION CERTIFICATE DATED 19-12-2024 ISSUED TO THE 1ST PETITIONER BY THE 4TH RESPONDENT
Exhibit P4	THE TRUE COPY OF THE RELEVANT PAGES OF THE NOTIFICATION DATED 18-11-2021 ISSUED BY THE NATIONAL MEDICAL COMMISSION
Exhibit P5	A TRUE PHOTOCOPY OF THE GOVERNMENT ORDER NO: G.O (RT) NO: 1903/2020 / H & FWD DATED 16-10-2020
Exhibit P6	A TRUE PHOTO COPY OF THE JUDGMENT DATED 07-10-2024 IN W.P (C) 23663/2020 AND CONNECTED CASES
Exhibit P7	A TRUE PHOTOCOPY OF THE CIRCULAR NO: U.15024/4/2022-UGMEB DATED 04-03-2022
Exhibit P8	A TRUE PHOTOCOPY OF THE CIRCULAR NO: U.15024/01/2022-UGREB DATED 19-05-2022
Exhibit P9	TRUE PHOTOCOPY OF THE GOVERNMENT ORDER NO: GO (RT) NO: 987/2025/ H& FWD DATED 03-04-2025
Exhibit P10	A COPY OF THE INTERIM ORDER DATED 12-10-2022 IN W.P. (C) 32363/2022



2025:KER:38557

W.P.(C) No.19369/2025 & Connected cases
: 102 :

APPENDIX OF WP(C) 20172/2025

PETITIONER'S EXHIBITS

Exhibit P1	TRUE COPY OF THE PROVISIONAL REGISTRATION CERTIFICATE DATED 05.09.2023 ISSUED TO THE 1ST PETITIONER BY THE 4TH RESPONDENT.
Exhibit P2	TRUE COPY OF THE PROVISIONAL REGISTRATION CERTIFICATE DATED 26.09.2023 ISSUED TO THE 2ND PETITIONER BY THE 4TH RESPONDENT.
Exhibit P3	TRUE PHOTOSTAT COPY OF THE NOTIFICATION DATED 18.11.2021 ISSUED BY THE 5TH RESPONDENT.
Exhibit P4	TRUE COPY OF THE G.O. (RT) NO. 1903/2020/H&FW DATED 16.10.2020 ISSUED BY THE 1ST RESPONDENT
Exhibit P5	TRUE COPY OF THE CIRCULAR NO. U.15024/4/2022-UGMEB DATED 04.03.2022 ISSUED BY THE 5TH RESPONDENT
Exhibit P6	TRUE COPY OF THE CIRCULAR NO. U.15024/01/2022-UGMEB DATED 19.05.2022 ISSUED BY THE 5TH RESPONDENT
Exhibit P7	TRUE COPY OF THE COMMON JUDGEMENT OF THIS HONOURABLE COURT IN WP(C) NO. 23663/2020, WP(C) NO. 24610/2020 AND 21616/2021 DATED 07.10.2024
Exhibit P8	TRUE COPY OF GO (RT) NO: 987/2025/ H& FWD DATED 03.04.2025
Exhibit P9	TRUE COPY OF THE ORDER NO. A1- 6196/2025/ SUPDT/GH/EKM DATED 25.04.2025 ISSUED BY THE 6TH RESPONDENT
Exhibit P10	TRUE COPY OF THE INTERIM ORDER DATED 02.08.2024 PASSED BY THIS HON'BLE COURT IN WP(C) 27564/ 2024



2025:KER:38557

W.P.(C) No.19369/2025 & Connected cases

: 103 :

APPENDIX OF WP(C) 20195/2025

PETITIONER'S EXHIBITS

Exhibit P1	TRUE COPY OF THE GRADUATION CERTIFICATE DATED 31-05-2023 ISSUED TO THE 1ST PETITIONER BY THE AVICENNA TAJIK STATE MEDICAL UNIVERISITY, REPUBLIC OF TAJIKISTAN
Exhibit P2	TRUE COPY OF THE FMGE PASS CERTIFICATE DATED 18-09-2024 ISSUED TO THE 1ST PETITIONER BY THE NATIONAL BOARD OF EXAMINATIONS IN MEDICAL SCIENCES
Exhibit P3	TRUE COPY OF THE PROVISIONAL REGISTRATION CERTIFICATE DATED 25-1-2025 ISSUED TO THE 1ST PETITIONER BY THE 4TH RESPONDENT
Exhibit P4	TRUE COPY OF THE RELEVANT PAGES OF THE NOTIFICATION DATED 18-11-2021 ISSUED BY THE NATIONAL MEDICAL COMMISSION
Exhibit P5	TRUE PHOTOCOPY OF THE GOVERNMENT ORDER NO: G.O (RT) NO: 1903/2020 / H & FWD DATED 16-10-2020
Exhibit P6	TRUE PHOTO COPY OF THE JUDGMENT DATED 07-10-2024 IN W.P (C) 23663/2020 AND CONNECTED CASES
Exhibit P7	TRUE PHOTOCOPY OF THE CIRCULAR NO: U.15024/4/2022-UGMEB DATED 04-03-2022
Exhibit P8	TRUE PHOTOCOPY OF THE CIRCULAR NO: U.15024/01/2022-UGMEB DATED 19-05-2022
Exhibit P9	TRUE PHOTOCOPY OF THE GOVERNMENT ORDER NO: GO (RT) NO: 987/2025/ H& FWD DATED 03-04-2025
Exhibit P10	TRUE COPY OF THE INTERIM ORDER DATED 12-10-2022 IN W.P. (C) 32363/2022



2025:KER:38557

W.P.(C) No.19369/2025 & Connected cases
: 104 :

APPENDIX OF WP(C) 20259/2025

PETITIONER'S EXHIBITS

EXHIBIT P1	THE TRUE COPY OF THE CERTIFICATE OF PROVISIONAL REGISTRATION ISSUED TO THE 1ST PETITIONER BY THE 4TH RESPONDENT DATED 05.06.2024
EXHIBIT P2	THE TRUE COPY OF THE CERTIFICATE OF PROVISIONAL REGISTRATION ISSUED TO THE 2ND PETITIONER BY THE 4TH RESPONDENT DATED 07.06.2024
EXHIBIT P3	THE TRUE COPY OF THE CERTIFICATE OF PROVISIONAL REGISTRATION ISSUED TO THE 3RD PETITIONER BY THE 4TH RESPONDENT DATED 18.12.2024
EXHIBIT P4	THE TRUE COPY OF THE CERTIFICATE OF PROVISIONAL REGISTRATION ISSUED TO THE 4TH PETITIONER BY THE 4TH RESPONDENT DATED 21.01.2025
EXHIBIT P5	THE TRUE COPY OF THE CERTIFICATE OF PROVISIONAL REGISTRATION ISSUED TO THE 5TH PETITIONER BY THE 4TH RESPONDENT DATED 06.07.2024
EXHIBIT P6	THE TRUE COPY OF THE CERTIFICATE OF PROVISIONAL REGISTRATION ISSUED TO THE 6TH PETITIONER BY THE 4TH RESPONDENT DATED 07.06.2024
EXHIBIT P7	THE TRUE COPY OF THE CERTIFICATE OF PROVISIONAL REGISTRATION ISSUED TO THE 7TH PETITIONER BY THE 4TH RESPONDENT DATED 07.06.2024
EXHIBIT P8	THE TRUE COPY OF THE CERTIFICATE OF PROVISIONAL REGISTRATION ISSUED TO THE 8TH PETITIONER BY THE 4TH RESPONDENT DATED 07.06.2024
EXHIBIT P9	THE TRUE COPY OF THE G.O. (RT) NO 1903/2020/ H&FWD ISSUED BY THE OFFICE OF THE 1ST RESPONDENT DATED 16.10.2020 ALONG WITH TYPED COPY
EXHIBIT P10	THE TRUE COPY OF THE NOTIFICATION ISSUED BY THE OFFICE OF THE 3RD



2025:KER:38557

W.P.(C) No.19369/2025 & Connected cases

: 105 :

	RESPONDENT DATED 18.11.2021
EXHIBIT P11	THE TRUE COPY OF THE CIRCULAR NO U.15024/4/2022-UGMEB ISSUED BY THE OFFICE OF THE 3RD RESPONDENT DATED 04.03.2022
EXHIBIT P12	THE TRUE COPY OF THE CIRCULAR NO U.15024/01/2022-UGMEB ISSUED BY THE OFFICE OF THE 3RD RESPONDENT DATED 19.05 2022
EXHIBIT P13	THE TRUE COPY OF THE CLARIFICATION LETTER ISSUED BY THE OFFICE OF THE 3RD RESPONDENT DATED 19.10.2022
EXHIBIT P14	THE TRUE COPY OF THE JUDGMENT IN W.P. (C.) NO 23663 OF 2020 PASSED BY THIS HONOURABLE COURT DATED 07.10.2024
EXHIBIT P15	THE TRUE COPY OF THE G.O.(RT) NO 987/2025/H&FWD ISSUED BY THE OFFICE OF THE 1ST RESPONDENT DATED 03.04.2025
EXHIBIT P16	THE TRUE COPY OF THE ORDER NO A1- 6196/2025/SUPDT/GH/EKM ISSUED BY THE SUPERINTENDENT, GENERAL HOSPITAL, ERNAKULAM DATED 25.04.2025



2025:KER:38557

W.P.(C) No.19369/2025 & Connected cases
: 106 :