

IN THE HIGH COURT OF KERALA AT ERNAKULAM
PRESENT
THE HONOURABLE DR. JUSTICE A.K.JAYASANKARAN NAMBIAR
&
THE HONOURABLE MR. JUSTICE P.M.MANOJ

Friday, the 13th day of June 2025 / 23rd Jyaishtha, 1947
WP(C) NO. 28509 OF 2024

PETITIONERS:

1. IN RE: PREVENTION AND MANAGEMENT OF NATURAL DISASTERS IN KERALA, HIGH COURT OF KERALA,, PIN - 682031
2. BAIJU PAUL MATHEWS, PUTHUSSERIL HOUSE, SULTHAN BATHERY, WAYANAD, KERALA - 673592 (SOUGHT TO BE IMPLEADED)

RESPONDENTS:

1. STATE OF KERALA, REPRESENTED BY THE CHIEF SECRETARY, GOVERNMENT SECRETARIAT, THIRUVANANTHAPURAM, PIN - 695001
2. UNION OF INDIA, REPRESENTED BY THE SECRETARY, MINISTRY OF ENVIRONMENT FOREST AND CLIMATE CHANGE INDIRA PARYAVARAN BHAWAN JORBAGH ROAD, NEW DELHI, PIN - 110003
3. THE SECRETARY, DEPARTMENT OF MINING AND GEOLOGY, GOVERNMENT SECRETARIAT, THIRUVANANTHAPURAM, PIN - 695001
4. THE DIRECTOR, DIRECTORATE OF MINING AND GEOLOGY, KESAVADASAPURAM, PATOM PALACE P.O., THIRUVANANTHAPURAM, PIN - 695004
5. THE SECRETARY, MINISTRY OF MINES SHASTRI BHAWAN, DR. RAJENDRA PRASAD ROAD, NEW DELHI, PIN - 110001
6. THE STATE POLICE CHIEF, KERALA STATE POLICE HEAD QUARTERS, VAZHUTHACAUD, THIRUVANANTHAPURAM, PIN - 695010
7. THE COMMISSIONER (*CORRECTED), OFFICE OF THE KERALA STATE DISASTER MANAGEMENT AUTHORITY, OBSERVATORY HILLS, VIKHAS BHAVAN P.O. , THIRUVANANTHAPURAM * R7 CORRECTED AS (THE KERALA STATE DISASTER MANAGEMENT AUTHORITY, VIKAS BHAVAN P.O., NANTHANCODE, THIRUVANANTHAPURAM, KERALA, 695033, REPRESENTED BY ITS MEMBER SECRETARY AS PER ORDER DATED 09/08/2024 IN WP(C)), PIN - 695033
8. THE SECRETARY, NATIONAL DISASTER MANAGEMENT AUTHORITY, NDMA BHAWAN, A-1, SAFDARJUNG ENCLAVE, NEW DELHI, PIN - 110029
9. JAMES VADAKKAN, MANAGING TRUSTEE, CENTRE FOR CONSUMER EDUCATION KP 6/699 VADAKKAN BUILDINGS, MUNDANGAL P.O, PALA, KOTTAYAM, PIN - 686575
10. GEOLOGICAL SURVEY OF INDIA, REPRESENTED BY ITS DEPUTY DIRECTOR GENERAL, HAVING ITS LOCAL OFFICE AT 4TH FLOOR, C BLOCK, KENDRIYA BHAVAN, SEAPORT-AIRPORT ROAD, KAKKANAD, KOCHI, KERALA 682 03.
11. NATIONAL CENTRE FOR EARTH SCIENCE STUDY, REPRESENTED BY THE DIRECTOR, AAKKULAM, THIRUVANANTHAPURAM, POST BOX NO.7250, KERALA 695011.
12. THE SURVEY OF INDIA, REPRESENTED BY THE SURVEYOR GENERAL OF INDIA, OFFICE OF THE SURVEYOR GENERAL OF INDIA, HATHIBARKALA ESTATE, DEHRADUN-248001
13. THE STATE ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT ASSESSMENT AUTHORITY (SEIAA) KERALA, K.S.R.T.C BUS TERMINAL COMPLEX, 4TH FLOOR,

THAMPANNOOR, THIRUVANANTHAPURAM - 695 001

14. THE COASTAL ZONE MANAGEMENT AUTHORITY, THAMPANNOOR, KSRTC BUILDING, 4TH FLOOR, OVERBRIDGE, THAMPANNOOR, THIRUVANANTHAPURAM, ADDL. R10-R14 ARE IMPEADED AS PER ORDER DATED 09.08.2024 IN WP(C) KERALA 695001.
15. UNION OF INDIA, REPRESENTED BY THE SECRETARY, MINISTRY OF ROAD TRANSPORT AND HIGHWAYS, TRANSPORT BHAWAN, 1, PARLIAMENT STREET, NEW DELHI-110001.
16. NATIONAL HIGHWAY AUTHORITY OF INDIA, G 5 & 6, SECTOR 10, DWARAKA, NEW DELHI - 110075, REPRESENTED BY ITS CHAIRMAN
17. CENTRAL WATER COMMISSION, 3RD FLOOR, (SOUTH, SEWA BHAVAN, RK PURAM, SECTOR-1, NEW DELHI - 110066, REPRESENTED BY ITS SECRETARY.
18. INDIAN NATIONAL CENTRE FOR OCEAN INFORMATION SERVICES (INCOIS), "OCEAN VALLEY", PARAGATHI NAGAR (BO), NIZAMPET(SO), HYDERABAD - 500090, TELANGANA, INDIA, REPRESENTED BY ITS DIRECTOR.
19. NATIONAL REMOTE SENSING CENTRE, DEPARTMENT OF SPACE, GOVERNMENT OF INDIA, HYDERABAD - 500037, TELANGANA, ADDL. R15 -R19 ARE IMPEADED AS PER ORDER DATED 16.08.2024 IN WP(C).
20. THE KERALA STATE LEGAL SERVICES AUTHORITY REPRESENTED BY ITS MEMBER SECRETARY, HIGH COURT COMPOUND, ERNAKULAM, 682031 IS IMPEADED AS ADDL. R20 AS PER ORDER DATED 04.10.24 IN WP(C) 28509/24
21. THE ELECTION COMMISSION OF INDIA, REPRESENTED BY THE PRINCIPAL SECRETARY, NIRVACHAL SADAN, ASHOKA ROAD, NEW DELHI - 110001. (IMPEADED SUO MOTU AS ADDL. R21 AS PER ORDER DATED 25.10.2024 IN WP(C) 28509/2024)
22. SAYIR A, (SOUGHT TO BE IMPEADED), AGED 45 YEARS, C/O ABDUL RAHIM A ADATHODI MUNDAKAI, VELLARIMALA, WAYANAD.
23. HAMZA T, (SOUGHT TO BE IMPEADED), AGED 55, S/O SAIDALI, THAZHETHODY, MEPADI P.O, WAYANAD, KERALA.
24. BIBIN K AUGASTIAN (SOUGHT TO BE IMPEADED), AGED 29, S/O AUGUSTY, KODIYANKUNNIL, THONICHAL, NALLOORNAD P.O, WAYANAD.

Writ petition (civil) praying inter alia that in the circumstances stated in the affidavit filed along with the WP(C) the High Court be pleased to 1) to call for the records leading to ext-p8. 2) to direct the 8th respondent to call for the records leading to the order Ext-P8, call for the records of the parties and then to conduct a site inspection and verify the village records, and after obtaining all the said records, to measure the properties and then to submit a report, with the plan and the resurvey details, to denote as to the extent of property that the 7th respondent has, 3) to see it that no further constructions are perpetrated by the 7th respondent, in the disputed property unless the controversy stands resolved, pending consideration of the above writ petition in the interest of justice.

This petition again coming on for orders upon perusing the petition and the affidavit filed in support of WP(C) and this court's order dated 10.04.2025 and upon hearing the arguments of M/S IN RE: PREVENTION AND MANAGEMENT OF NATURAL DISASTERS IN KERALA & SRI. BAIJU PAUL MATHEWS (Party-In-Person) for the petitioner, PUBLIC PROSECUTOR, K. GOPALAKRISHNA

KURUP, ADVOCATE GENERAL, SHRI.C.E.UNNIKRISHNAN SPL. G.P TO A.G, SHRI.V.MANU, SENIOR G.P. & SMT S.KRISHNA for R1,R3,R4,R6 & R7, SMT. O.M.SHALINA, DEPUTY SOLICITOR GENERAL OF INDIA for R2 & R5, SMTS.KRISHNA Advocate for R8,R11,R18 & R19, M/S. JOHNSON MANAYANI & BENHUR JOSEPH MANAYANI, Advocate for R9, SRI. SUVIN R MENON, CENTRAL GOVERNMENT COUNSEL, for R10, SRI. ACHUTH KRISHNAN, CENTRAL GOVERNMENT COUNSEL for R12, SRI.M.P.SREEKRISHNAN, (STANDING COUNSEL) for R13, SRI.PRAKASH M.P., STANDING COUNSEL,KCZMA, for R14, SRI.K.A.SALIL NARAYANAN,Advocate for R16, SRI. V.RAMKUMAR NAMBIAR, Advocate for R20, SRI. DEEPU LAL MOHAN,STANDING COUNSEL,for R21, M/S. P.A.MOHAMMED SHAH, RENOY VINCENT, SHAHIR SHOWKATH ALI, CHELSON CHEMBARATHY, MUHAMED JUNAID V., ADITH KRISHNAN.U., SHERIN SHERIYAR, NANDA SURENDRAN & SAHAL SHAJAHAN, Advocate for R22 to R24, the court passed the following:



Dr. A.K.JAYASANKARAN NAMBIAR & P.M.MANOJ, JJ

W.P.(C) No. 28509 of 2024

Dated this the 13th day of June, 2025

ORDER

Dr. A.K.Jayasankaran Nambiar, J.

In our last order dated 10.04.2025, we had directed the Union Government/NDMA to deliberate on whether the situation projected in these proceedings calls for the invocation of the provisions of Section 13 of the Disaster Management Act so as to direct Banks to waive their loans advanced to victims of the natural disaster at Wayanad.

2. When the matter was taken up today, an affidavit dated 10.04.2025 is seen filed on behalf of the 15th respondent (NDMA), by the Under Secretary in that office, wherein it is stated that by a Gazette notification dated 29.03.2025, the amendment that was effected in 2005 to the Disaster Management Act has been notified, and that through the said amendment Sections 12 and 13 of the Principal Act have been omitted. The affidavit filed on behalf of the 15th respondent also states that this information was communicated to the Director, Disaster Management Division, Ministry of Home Affairs for appropriate action.

WPC No.28509 of 2024.

2

3. On our perusal of the affidavit and our further interactions with the learned Additional Solicitor General of India Sri.AR.L.Sundaresan, who appears through video conference, we find that pursuant to the omission of Section 13 in the Disaster Management Act consequent to the amendment aforementioned, the NDMA has been denuded of its statutory power to direct the Banks to waive their respective loans that were advanced to the victims of the Wayanad Disaster. This, however, does not mean that the Union Executive does not retain its residual power under Art.73 of the Constitution of India to issue such directions in the wake of the natural disaster. When this was pointed out to the learned ASG, Sri.AR.L. Sundaresan, he prays for some time to revert to his clients and come back with their decision in the matter. We, therefore post this matter to 04.07.2025 for ascertaining the views of the Union Government in the matter of issuing directions to the Banks concerned for waiving their loans to the victims of the Wayanad Disaster.

Re:Report No. 1(B) of the Amicus Curiae

4. The learned Amicus Curiae Sri.Ranjith Thampan had through the report referred above sought a direction from this Court to the Union of India and the National Highway Authority of India (NHAI) to ensure that proper disaster management plan as envisaged under Sections 36 and 37 of the Act is approved and implemented at least in the State of Kerala within a specified time. Responding to this

WPC No.28509 of 2024.

3

report, the 16th respondent/NHAI has today filed an affidavit dated 30.05.2025, wherein the following is stated at paragraph 23 and 24:

*“.....23. Details of Committee constituted to evaluate the incident: Following the incident at Kuriyad in Malappuram, NHAI immediately constituted a four-member expert committee to evaluate the cause of failure at that location. The committee comprises of (1) Prof. G. V. Rao, former Head of the Civil Engineering Department, IIT Delhi; (2) Dr. Anil Dixit (PhD, IIT Delhi), Geotechnical Consultant; (3) Dr. Jimmy Thomas (PhD, IIT Kanpur), Geotechnical Consultant and Guest Professor at IIT Gandhinagar; and (4) Dr. Kolli Mohan Krishna (PhD, IIT Gandhinagar), Geotechnical Consultant. Two members of the committee conducted a site visit on 21.05.2025 and submitted a draft report on 27.05.2025. As per the findings, the primary reason for the failure was attributed to a design deficiency, where the soil parameters considered for the RE wall were based on an adjacent structure rather than the actual conditions of the paddy field at the site. Recognizing the gravity of the issue and the need for proactive risk mitigation, NHAI also constituted a **second committee** comprising senior experts from reputed institutions, namely*

(1)	<i>Dr. Kishor Kumar, Chief Scientist (Retd.), Central Road Research Institute</i>
(2)	<i>Sh. K. Aravind, Director, Geological Survey of India, Tamilnadu State Unit</i>
(3)	<i>Dr. Sudheesh T. K., Associate Professor & Head of Department, Civil Engineering, IIT Palakkad and</i>
(4)	<i>Dr. P. S. Prasad, Chief Scientist, Geotechnical Engineering Division, Central Road Research Institute</i>

This committee has been tasked with inspecting and evaluating all geotechnically sensitive locations along NH-66 to ensure the robustness and safety of slope protection and structural designs across the corridor. These actions by NHAI underscore the professionalism, technical competence, and prompt responsiveness of the organization in addressing isolated failures and strengthening the integrity of its ongoing infrastructure development.

24. Maintenance of the stretches which are noticed with cracks/distress/failures: All the ongoing projects in Malappuram, Thrissur, Kozhikode, Kannur, and Kasaragod where failures are reported are being

WPC No.28509 of 2024.

4

implemented under the Hybrid Annuity Mode (HAM). As per the HAM model, the responsibility for maintenance of the highway for a period of 15 years from the date of completion lies solely with the Concessionaire. Accordingly, any failures, cracks, or distress observed during this period also must be rectified and maintained by the Concessionaire at their own risk and cost, in accordance with the terms and conditions laid out in the Concession Agreement. NHAI ensures strict enforcement of these provisions through regular inspections, third-party audits, and close monitoring by Independent Engineers."

5. While the aforesaid commitment by NHAI would suffice during the ongoing monsoon period, for monitoring the precarious situation pointed out by the learned Amicus Curiae, we are of the view that the Union Government must also take expeditious steps to frame a comprehensive Disaster Management Plan for the NHAI, so that there is a disaster preparedness that would aid such operations across the country. We therefore, direct the Union Government to mention the steps taken by them in this regard also while filing their affidavit on the issues already flagged in the earlier portions of this order, by the next date of posting namely 04.07.2025.

Sd/-
DR. A.K.JAYASANKARAN NAMBIAR
JUDGE

Sd/-
P.M. MANOJ
JUDGE

SSS

APPENDIX OF WP(C) 28509/2024

Annexure I	True copy of the Circular No. DMB1/82/2023/DMD dated 18.12.2023
Annexure II	True copy of the newspaper report published in Deccan Herald dated 18.07.2024
Annexure III	True copy of the newspaper report published on 14.07.2023 in Hindu Daily
Annexure VII	Copy of letter No.DMA1/447/2018/DMD dated 06.10.2018 the Disaster Management Department of the Government of Kerala
Annexure VI	The bare Act of the Public Liability Insurance Act
Annexure V	Copy of G0(Ms).No.6/2023/DMD dated 18.06.2023
Annexure IV	Copy of the office memorandum dated 28.09.2010 along with operational guidelines for Constitution and Administration of the National Disaster Response Fund (NDRF)
Annexure VIII	True copy of the report filed by the counsel for the Petitioner, Advocate Muhammed Shah in I.A No. 1/2024 in WPC No. 28509 of 2024
Annexure 17	True copy of the Expression of Interest (E0] requirement dated 19.02.2024 by the Nagaland State Disaster Management Authority, Home Department and Government of Nagaland
Annexure 16	True copy of the Committee on Disaster Risk Reduction (CoDRR) Workshop on 'Why Disaster Risk Insurance Matters' by National Disaster Management Authority in Association with Department of Financial Services on 20.09.2024
Annexure 18	True copy of the Risk assessment in the disaster management plan of the NDMA
Annexure 19	True copy of the online report of Fodor's published on its online platform dated 13.11.2024
Annexure 20	True copy of the Office Memorandum issued by the Ministry of Environment, Forest and Climate Change (MoEFCC) dated 01.05.2018
Annexure 21	True copy of the letter dated 09.12.2024 issued to the Secretary of the Kerala State Disaster Management Authority by the Amicus Curiae
Annexure 22	True copy of the email communication (letter no. MT0II/1548/2024/SDMA-KSDMA) dated 11.12.2024 issued by the Secretary of Kerala State Disaster Management Authority to the Amicus Curiae
Annexure 24	True copy of office memorandum No.33-03-2021-NDM-I dated 12.01.2022 of the Ministry of Home Affairs, Government of India
Annexure 25	True copy of the letter dated 28.11.2024 of the Ministry of Home Affairs to the Chief Secretary
Annexure 26	True copy of letter dated 22.10.2024 of the Ministry of Defense to the Chief Secretary
Annexure 23	True copy of the response dated 27.11.2024 of the Government of India, Ministry of Home Affairs
Annexure A1	EMAIL TO LEARNED AMICUS CURIAE DATED 13TH SEPTEMBER 2024

Annexure A2	EMAIL TO LEARNED AMICUS CURIAE DATED 7TH OCTOBER 2024
Annexure 27	True copy of the representation dated 26.02.2025 submitted by Sri. Paul Mathews to the Amicus Curiae by email dated 27.02.2025
Annexure 28	True copy of the letter No. DMA2/213/2024-DMD of the Principal Secretary to Government Disaster Management (A) Department dated 27.08.2024 to the Member Secretary of the National Disaster Management Authority
Annexure 29	A true copy of the Consent Certificate Form
Annexure 30	True copy of the report published by The Indian Express on 12.05.2025
Annexure 31	True copy of the report published by the CarToq on 12.05.2025
Annexure 32	True copy of the news report published on ONManorama dated 12.05.2025
Annexure 33	True copy of the report published in Mathrubhumi.com
Exhibit P1	PETITION FROM SRI.JAMES VADAKKAN, MANAGING TRUSTEE, CENTRE FOR CONSUMER EDUCATION
Exhibit P2	RULE 77 OF KERALA MINOR MINERAL CONCESSION RULES, 2015
Exhibit P3	OFFICE NOTES AND ORDERS DATED 08.08.2024
ANNEXURE(I)	A PRELIMINARY REPORT ON THE RECENT LANDSLIDES IN IDUKKI AND KOTTAYM DISTRICTS PREPARED BY KERALA STATE DISASTER MANAGEMENT AUTHORITY.
Annexure I	True copy of letter no. 13-02/2024-NDM-1 dated 02-08-2024 from The Ministry of Home Affairs, Government of India.
Annexure II	True copy of letter no. 33-03/2020-NDM-I(Vol-II) dated 10-10-2022 from Ministry of Home Affairs, Government of India
Annexure II	Copy of the Report regarding psycho-social support programme titled 'Ottaykkalla Oppamund' received from the State Nodal Officer of District Mental Health Programme.
Annexure I	Copy of details of interventions done and planned by Women and Child Development Department for the children affected by landslides in Wayanad.
Annexure I	True copy of G.O.(Rt)No.1880/2024/LSGD dated 09-10-2024
Annexure R2(a)	A true copy of the guidelines on constitution and administration of State Disaster Response Fund and National Disaster Response Fund based on the recommendations of the Fifteenth Finance Commission 2021-22 to 2025-26 issued by the Ministry of Home Affairs, Government of India
Annexure R2(e)	A true copy of the flood situation in the State of Kerala for the current year till 12.09.2024 and the Flood Forecast Issued for FF stations in the state of Kerala (till 12th September 2024)
Annexure R2(c)	A true copy of the details of Flood Forecast Stations of CWC in the state of Kerala
Annexure R2(d)	A true copy of the details of monitoring Stations in the state of Kerala

Annexure R2(f)	A true copy of the said Notification S.O. No. 227 (E) dated 24th March 1992, issued by the Ministry of Environment, Forest and Climate Change
Annexure R2(g)	True copy of the Environment Relief Fund Scheme, 2008
Annexure R2(b)	A true copy of the letter dated 14.08.2024 issued by the Deputy Secretary to the Government of India forwarding the guidelines on constitution and administration of recovery and reconstruction funding window under National Disaster Response Fund (NDRF) and State Disaster Response Fund (SDRF)
Exhibit R-20(b)	True copy of the list of persons compiled on 16.10.2024 by the District Legal Services Authority, Waynad.
Exhibit R-20(c)	True copy of the representation submitted by the District Legal Services Authority, Waynad dated 16.10.2024.
Exhibit R-20(a)	True copy of the detailed list of persons whose grievances have not been redressed till date, along with the copy of the covering letter dated 14.10.2024 of the District Legal Services Authority, Waynad.
Exhibit R20(d)	A true copy of the list of persons who were affected by the landslides and who had not received the rent of Rs. 6000/ fully or partly is herewith produced
Annexure II	True copy of list of Hill Tourism Destinations and Tourist Foot Fall
Annexure III	True copy of the details of entry of vehicles in districts
Annexure IV	True copy of list of Hill Tourism Destinations and Available Accommodation Facilities
Annexure VI	True copy of details of waste collection and management Infrastructure in Hill Stations
Annexure VII	True copy of waste collection and management Infrastructure in Hill Stations
Annexure VIII	True copy of details of number of tourists visiting Ecotourism Centers in Kerala
Annexure IX	Guidelines for assessing the carrying capacity of hillstations including cities and ecosensitive zones
Annexure I	True copies of relevant Government Orders regarding tourist locations
Annexure V	True copy of G.O.(MS) No. 217/04/GAD dated 12-08-2004 regarding classification of restaurants
Annexure-R21(a)	The true copy of letter No.100/KL-HP/1/2024/SS-II dated 26-10-2024 issued by the Election Commission of India to the Chief Electoral Officer, Kerala (without enclosure)
Annexure-R21(b)	The true copy of G.O(Rt) No.619/2024/ELEC dated 28-10-2024
Annexure I	True copy of GO (Rt) No. 490/2023/P and EA dated 27-12-2023
Annexure II	True copy of GO (Rt) No. 186/2024/P and EA dated 24-5-2024
Annexure A	True copy of GO (Rt) No. 842/2024/DMD dated 13-11-2024
exhibit R20(e)	A true copy of the communication issued by the District Legal Services Authority Waynad dated 5.11.2024

Annexure I	True copy of the letter No.13-05/2024-NDM-I dated 10-11-2024 of the Minister of State for Home Affairs, Government of India
Annexure II	True copy of the Chapter IX of the Report of the 10th Finance Commission - Calamity Relief
Annexure III	True copy of G.O. (Rt) No. 625/2024/DMD dated 23-8-2024
Annexure IV	True copy of letter No. 33-7/2021-NDM-I dated 14-8-2024 from the Ministry of Home Affairs, Government of India to the Chief Secretaries of all States
Annexure V	True copy of Government letter No. DMA2/249/2024-DMD dated 13-11-2024
Annexure VI	True copy of the Executive Summary of the Post-Disaster Needs Assessment (PDNA) Report
Annexure I	True copy of DO No. DMA2/256/2024-DMD dated 24-11-2024
Annexure II	True copy of Government vide Ltr. No. DMA2/249/2024-DMD dated 13-11-2024
Annexure III	True copy of the executive summary of Post Disaster Needs Assessment (PDNA).
Exhibit R13(a)	A true copy of the OM (F.No.22-65/2017-IA.III dated 1-5-2018 issued by MoEF and CC
Exhibit R13(b)	A true copy of the OM (F.No.22-65/2017-IA.III dated 19.06.2018 issued by MoEF and CC
Exhibit R13(c)	A true copy of the OM, dated 30.09.2020 bearing No. F.No.22-65/2017-IA.III dated 30-9-2020 issued by MoEF and CC
Exhibit R13(d)	A true copy of the OM, dated 25.02.2021 issued by MoEF and CC
Exhibit R13(f)	A true copy of the Guidelines issued by SEIAA in its 135th meeting as recommended by SEAC
Exhibit R13(g)	A list of Activities/projects in which Corporate Environment Responsibility approved by SEIAA
Exhibit R13(e)	A true copy of the OM dated 20.10.2020 issued by MoEF and CC
Annexure I	GO (Rt) No. 554/2024/DMD dated 31-7-2024, GO (Rt) No. 569/2024/DMD dated 2-8-2024, GO (Rt) No. 624/2024/DMD dated 22-8-2024, GO (Rt) No. 720/2024/DMD dated 28-9-2024 and GO (Rt) No. 856/2024/DMD dated 25-11-2024
Annexure II	Budget Allocation and Monitoring System report
Annexure III	Examples of Government Orders and commitments from SDRF
Annexure IV	GO (Rt) No. 866/2024/DMD dated 26-11-2024
Annexure V	GO (Rt) No. 5/2024/WCDD dated 5-10-2024
Annexure VI	Letter No. 13-02/2024-NDM-I dated 2-8-2024 from the Government of India
Annexure II	Letter No.DM A2/256/2024-DMD dated 17.12.2024
Annexure III	letter No. 33-07/2024-NDM-I dated 28.11.2024
Annexure I	Copy of letter No. 1(8)/2024/D (Air-II) dated 22.10.2024
Annexure I	True copy of letter No. 13-06/2024-NDM-I dated 30-12-2024 from the Ministry of Home Affairs
Annexure II	True copy of GO (Rt) No. 10/2025/DMD dated 04-01-2025

Annexure I	True copy of the Order G0 (Ms) No. 2/2025/DMD dated 15-01-2025
Annexure IV	True copy of G0 (Rt) No. 172/2018/DMD dated 27-03-2018
Annexure V	True copy of circular No. PAN/25702/2018-B1(DP) dated 10-11-2019
Annexure II	True copy of the first project report
Annexure III	True copy of order G0 (Rt) No. 25/2025/DMD dated 13-01-2025
Annexure I	True copy of Communication No. 44(1)/PF-S/2024-25(CAPEX)-Kerala dated 11.02.2025 of the Ministry of Finance, Department of Expenditure, Public Finance-States Division
Exhibit R1(a)	A true copy of the letter No. PLG-A-2/11/2024-FIN – Part (2) dated 04.02.2025
Exhibit R1(b)	A true copy of the guidelines dated 26.02.2024
Exhibit R1(c)	A true copy of the corrigendum dated 15.05.2024 issued by the Director (PF-S), Government of India, Ministry of Finance, Department of Expenditure, New Delhi
Exhibit R1(d)	A true copy of the corrigendum dated 19.08.2024 issued by the Director (PF-S), Government of India, Ministry of Finance, Department of Expenditure, New Delhi
Exhibit R1(e)	A true copy of the communication dated 09.08.2024 issued by the Director (PF-S), Government of India, Ministry of Finance, Department of Expenditure, New Delhi
Exhibit R1(f)	A true copy of the communication dated 22.10.2024 issued by the Assistant Director (PF-S), Government of India, Ministry of Finance, Department of Expenditure, New Delhi
Exhibit R1(g)	A true copy of communication dated 20.12.2024 issued by the Director (PF-S), Government of India, Ministry of Finance, Department of Expenditure, New Delhi
Exhibit R1(h)	A true copy of the communication dated 11.02.2025 issued by the Director (PF-S), Government of India, Ministry of Finance, Department of Expenditure, New Delhi
Exhibit R1(i)	A true copy of the communication dated 11.02.2025 issued by the Director (PF-S), Government of India, Ministry of Finance, Department of Expenditure, New Delhi
Exhibit R1(j)	A true copy of the communication dated 20.02.2025 issued for and on behalf of Additional Chief Secretary to Government, Finance (Planning-A) Department
Annexure III	True copy of Government Order (Ms) No. 3/2025/DMD dated 28-2-2025
Annexure IV	True copy of G0 (Rt) No. 71/2025/DMD dated 16-2-2025
Annexure VI	True copy of the minutes of the meeting of the Special Officer
Annexure II	True copy of the final Phase 1 list of disaster affected families eligible for houses.
Annexure V	True copy of G0 (Rt) No. 72/2025/DMD dated 17-2-2025

- Annexure I** Tue copy of explanation on the methodology adopted for arriving at the rough cost estimate of individual house to be constructed in the township for the disaster affected families
- Annexure A** The copy of RBI Master Directions on Natural Calamity (FIDD.CO.FSD. BC. No. 10/05/10.001/2018-19 dated 17.10.2018
- Annexure I** True copy of the minutes of the State Level Bankers Committee meeting held on 19.8.2024 issued by its Convenor with No. SLBC/SPLSLBC/Minutes/146/AJS dated 22.8.2024
- Annexure I** True copy of GO (Rt) No. 468/2025/WRD dated 14-5-2025
- Annexure II** True copy of GO (Rt) No. 339/2025/DMD dated 19-5-2025
- Exhibit R15(a)** A true copy of the letter dated 15.05.2025 issued by the National Disaster Management Authority
- Exhibit R15(b)** A true copy of the Gazette Notification dated 29.03.2025 issued by the Ministry of Law and Justice (Legislative Department) notifying the the Disaster Management (Amendment) Act, 2025
- Exhibit R15(c)** The email communication dated 19.05.2025 from INCOIS (uday@incois.gov.in) to MHA (av.gawai@nic.in) and that from MHA (av.gawai@nic.in) to Kerala State Disaster Management Authority (commissionerdmkerala@gmail.com) showing sharing the data as directed by this Hon'ble Court

